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ABSTRACT

This final report represents the responses of 76 institutions to the 1990-91 annual survey of the Division of Independent Study, National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA). Data describe enrollments and program practices in college-level, high school, and noncredit programs. Eight tables and five figures provide information on course enrollments, course fees, staff size, course development, and faculty stipends. Format and contents of tables follow an established pattern to maintain comparability between years. Part 1, Total Program Scope, contains an executive summary. Figures and tables illustrate the following: independent study program, 1990-91 profiles; independent study enrollments, NUCEA member institutions 1990-91; independent study enrollments, miscellaneous enrollment information; college, high school, and noncredit course information; independent study faculty and staff; and special fees. Part 2, College Programs, provides tables and figures that illustrate information on college enrollment and college programs with a semester hour, quarter hour, and other fee basis. Part 3, High School Programs, contains tables and figures showing program information and enrollments. Part 4, Noncredit Programs, presents tables and figures illustrating noncredit program information and noncredit enrollments. Part 5 provides the survey instrument. Footnotes for college, high school, and noncredit information are appended. (YLB)

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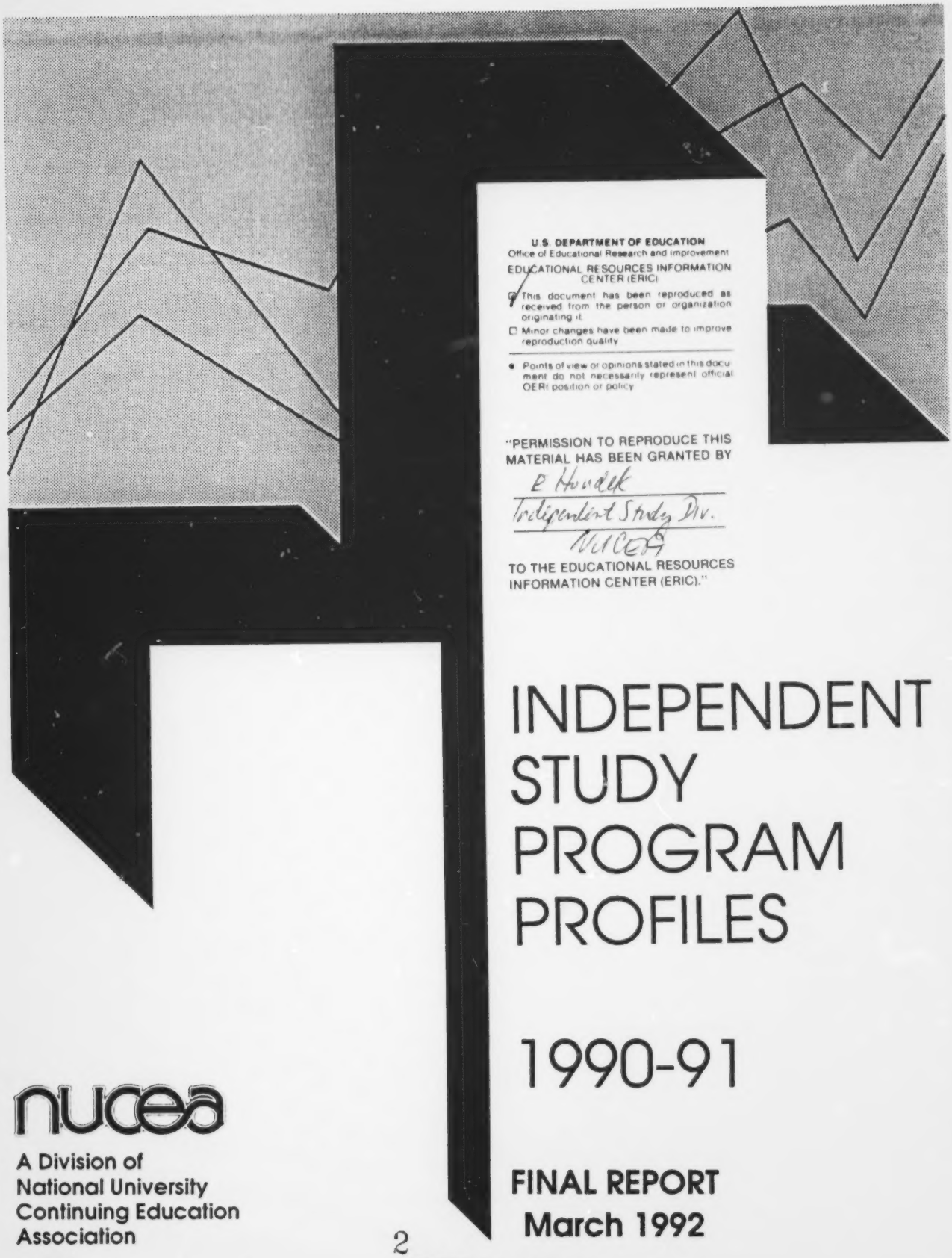

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INDEPENDENT STUDY PROGRAM PROFILES

1990-91

FINAL REPORT
March 1992

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Association

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INDEPENDENT STUDY

PROGRAM PROFILES

1990-1991

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY CONTINUING EDUCATION ASSOCIATION
DIVISION OF INDEPENDENT STUDY

by the
Research and Evaluation Committee

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FINAL REPORT
March 1992

OHIO UNIVERSITY
ATHENS, OHIO

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AVAILABILITY OF THIS REPORT

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PART ONE

Total Program Scope

PART ONE

INDEPENDENT STUDY 1990-1991
TOTAL PROGRAM SCOPE

Executive Summary

Almost since the beginnings of what is now called the Division of Independent Study of the National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA), the gathering of information on program practices within its member institutions has been a priority. This report represents the final responses of seventy-six institutions to the Division's annual survey for academic year 1990-91. Tables are included to provide information on course enrollments, course fees, staff size, course development, and faculty stipends.

The data in the tables in this report enable the administrators and staff of independent study programs to compare and contrast their activities, their staffing, their programming, and enrollment growth patterns with those of other institutions. Further, such annual data facilitate research on an increasingly significant educational activity--distance education. The format and contents of the tables of this report follows the pattern established in prior years to maintain comparability between years.

During August 1991 a survey was sent to 113 institutions which had responded to previous Independent Study annual surveys, which were new members of NUCEA, or which had a professional member of the Independent Study Division. The survey was prepared by members of the Division's Research and Evaluation Committee.

During September and October, follow-up letters and telephone calls were made to all non-responding institutions and to those whose responses on the survey appeared to be a marked change from previous responses. All respondents received a preliminary summary in November and were given two months to notify the committee of needed changes. During the following months, additional follow-up was made as data were reviewed.

Overall enrollments of 345,027 in 1990-91 reflect a slight decrease from 348,000 reported in 1989-90. However, only seventy-six institutions are reported in this survey, compared with eighty institutions reported in 1989-90. When a comparison is made only of those institutions that responded to both last year's and this year's survey, total enrollments are nearly equal (344,027 in 1989-90). The proportion of enrollments among college courses, high school courses, and noncredit courses remained essentially the same as 1990-91 (56% in college courses, 31% in high school courses, and 13% in noncredit courses).

During 1990-91, for semester-length college courses, students paid an average of $64.71 per semester hour ($72.20 in 1991-92). Faculty were paid an average of $3.46 per lesson ($3.63 in 1991-92), $32.23 per semester hour ($32.77 in 1991-92), or $49.68 per enrollment ($50.39 in 1991-92) for grading, as well as an average of $1368.37 per course ($1419.44 in 1991-92) or $373.45 per semester hour ($391.78 in 1991-92) for course development (Table VIa).

During 1990-91, for quarter-length college courses, students paid an average of $42.66 per quarter hour ($46.98 in 1991-92). Faculty were paid an average of $4.42 per lesson ($4.51 in 1991-92) or $21.67 per quarter hour ($22.17 in 1991-91) for grading, as well as an average of $750.00 per course ($850 in 1991-92) or $195.71 per quarter hour ($221.43 in 1991-92) for course development (Table VIb). During 1990-91, for high school courses, the average enrollment fee for students was $63.84 per course ($69.00 in 1991-92). For faculty members who grade such courses, the average stipend was $2.77 per lesson ($2.79 in 1991-92) or $24.67 per enrollment ($25.50 in 1991-92), while the average stipend for course development was $749.00 per course ($827.92 in 1991-92) (Table VII).

During 1990-91, students in noncredit courses paid an average fee of $85.79 ($88.32 in 1991-92). For grading, faculty were paid $3.03 per lesson ($3.45 in 1991-92), while the course development stipend was $343.00 (the same in 1991-92) or $895.00 per course ($905.00 in 1991-92) (Table VIII).

Enrollment Changes

Nationally, for all programs reported in this year's survey, the mean total enrollment was 4540 course registrations (combined college, high school, and noncredit). The range of enrollments this year was from Kansas State University's 55 to Pennsylvania State University's 29,105 (see Table 1).

This year, as in each of the past several years, total enrollments have increased, although this year's increase is far smaller than in previous years. Furthermore, it is rare that within any given institution the national growth patterns are repeated year after year. Of the five largest programs in terms of overall enrollments, only three showed increases of more than three percent in total enrollments, and only one showed an increase over ten percent (Brigham Young University, 3.64%, Pennsylvania State University, 3.58%, and Texas Tech University, 21.57%). Three programs did have dramatic increases (over 50%) in total enrollments--Adams State College, from 68 to 233; Southern Illinois University-Carbondale, from 592 to 1029; and University of Northern Colorado, from 442 to 669.

Independent Study Faculty

Overall staffing patterns and the manner of participation by university faculty in independent study instruction are presented in Table IV. The information in this table should be taken in the context of the enrollments and courses reported earlier. Specific circumstances at individual institutions are reported in footnote sections for each category of courses (college, high school, and noncredit).

Special Fees

It is customary for institutions to offset operating costs and the costs of services that are unique to independent study by assessing special fees. The most common of these are a charge for study guides, a charge to transfer between independent study

courses or to extend enrollment in a course, and a charge to offset costs of mailing books or lessons or both. The least common charge is a supplemental charge to those who are residents of another state.

As shown in Table V, virtually all institutions levy one or more of these charges. Only Roosevelt University did not report charging any special fees.

Independent Study Program
1990-1991 Profiles

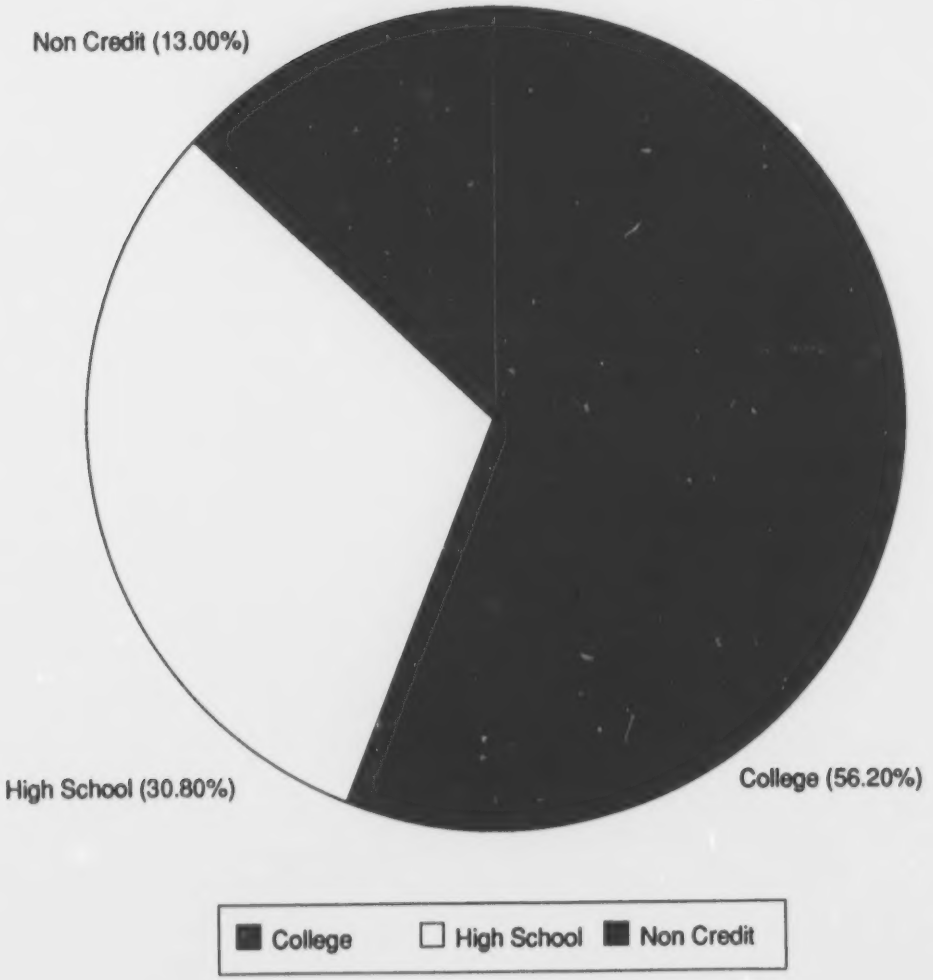

Figure 1

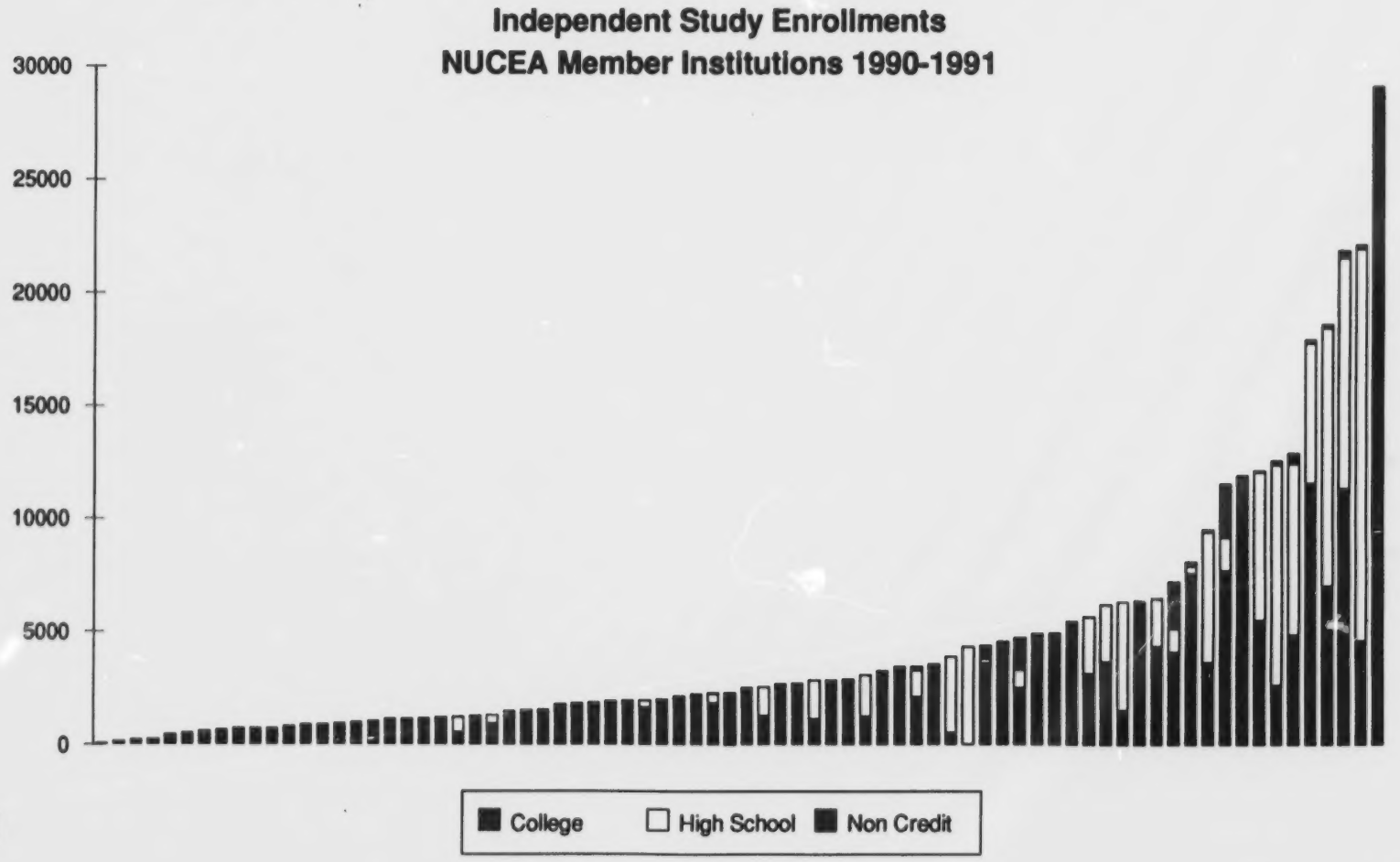
Independent Study Enrollments
NUCEA Member Institutions 1990-1991
30000
25000
20000
15000
10000
5000
0
College
High School
Non Credit

Figure 2

Table I - Independent Study Enrollments

Institution	Total Enrollment 1990-91	College Enrollment 1990-91	High School Enrollment 1990-91	Non Credit Enrollment 1990-91
Kansas State Univ.	55	55	na	na
Murray State Univ.	144	144	na	na
Northern State Univ.	218	218	na	na
Adams State College	233	233	na	na
Univ. of New Mexico	456	456	na	na
So'western Assem. College	533	533	na	na
Auburn Univ.	581	256	na	325
Univ. of Northern Colorado	669	669	na	na
Univ. of Michigan	713	699	na	14
Eastern Michigan Univ.	725	725	na	na
Mary Baldwin College	730	730	na	na
Indiana State Univ.	826	723	na	103
Univ. of Pittsburgh	900	900 f1	na	na
Western Washington Univ.	907	907	na	na
Governors State Univ.	938	938	na	na
Arizona State Univ.	980	980	na	na
Southern Illinois Univ.	1029	1029	na	na
Saint Joseph's College	1139	1139 f1	na	na
Eastern Oregon State	1141	1141	na	na
Ball State University	1150	1150	na	na
Roosevelt Univ.	1200	1200	na	na
Home Study International	1205	554	638	13
Univ. of Northern Iowa	1273	1271	na	2
Univ. of South Dakota	1296	923	373	0
Southeastern College	1487	1487	na	na
Univ. of Mississippi	1532	1532	na	na
Central Michigan Univ.	1541	1541 f1	na	na
Colorado State Univ.	1778	1413	na	365
Univ. of Alaska	1823	1823	na	na
Univ. of North Dakota	1861	1211	na	650
T.A. Edison State College	1913	1913	na	na

Table I - Independent Study Enrollments

Institution	Total Enrollment 1990-91	College Enrollment 1990-91	High School Enrollment 1990-91	Non Credit Enrollment 1990-91
Washington State Univ.	1936	1930	0	6
Univ. of Idaho	1938	1647	291	na
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	2037	1917	5	61
Graduate School, USDA	2138	2138	na	N
Univ. of Illinois	2212	2163	na	49
Univ. of Wyoming	2262	1839	382	41
Purdue Univ.	2283	18 f1	na	2265
Utah State Univ.	2501	2425	76	na
Univ. of South Carolina	2520	1272	1247	1
Western Michigan Univ.	2660	2660	na	na
Univ. of Kansas	2685	2557	121	7
Oregon St. System (PSU)	2825	1118	1707	N
Univ. of North Carolina	2829	2703	na	126
Western Illinois Univ.	2887	2887	na	na
Univ. of Alabama	3053	1244	1809	na
Univ. of Utah	3246	3138 f1	na	108
Univ. of Colorado	3439	3254	128	57
Univ. of Tennessee	3445	2096	1181	168
Univ. of Washington	3551	3551	na	na
Univ. of S. Mississippi	3886	522	3364	0
North Dakota Div. of IS	4331	na	4331	na
Oklahoma State Univ.	4381	3569	219	593
Univ. of Georgia	4559	3959	na	600
Univ. of California (Ext)	4721	2516	787	1418 f1
SUNY-Empire State	4900	4900	na	na
Ohio University	4930	4930 f1	na	na
Univ. of Iowa	5430	5419	na	11
Univ. of Arkansas	5655	3136	2499	20
Univ. of Arizona	6190	3658	2502	30
Mississippi State Univ.	6296	1519	4777	na
Univ. of Maryland	6388	6388 f1	na	na

Table I - Independent Study Enrollments

Institution	Total Enrollment 1990-91	College Enrollment 1990-91	High School Enrollment 1990-91	Non Credit Enrollment 1990-91
Univ. of Oklahoma	6506	4348	2086	72
Univ. of Florida	7193	4097	1036	2060
Univ. of Minnesota	8085	7577	327	181
Univ. of Kentucky	9502	3633	5744 f1	125
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	11526	7687	1461	2378
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	11898	222	na	11676
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	12121	5486	6566	69
Univ. of Nebraska	12570	2622	9751	197
Louisiana State Univ.	12898	4840	7573	485
Indiana Univ.	17930	11563	6201	166
Univ. of Missouri	18605	7015	11416	174
Brigham Young Univ.	21879	11311	10233	335
Texas Tech Univ.	22119	4593	17346	180
Pennsylvania State Univ.	29105	9335	198	19572
TOTAL	345027	193895	106375	44703
MINIMUM	55	18	0	0
MAXIMUM	29105	11563	17346	19572
AVERAGE	4540	2585	3223	1118
MEDIAN	2511	1684	1344	163

na: not applicable
N: not information available
f(#): entry explanation

Table II - Miscellaneous Enrollment Information

Institution	% College Enrollments On-campus	% Credit Toward Degree	Months in Initial Enroll.	Months First Exten.	Months Second Exten.
Adams State College	8.0	5	12	6	6
Arizona State Univ.	41.0	f1	12	6	na
Auburn Univ.	65.0	25	12 f1	3 f2	3 f3
Ball State University	30.0	20	12	6	na
Brigham Young Univ.	20.4	28	12	3	na
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0.0	15	12	na	na
Central Michigan Univ.	na	12 f3	9 f2	3 f4	na
Colorado State Univ.	8.0	25	12.0	3	na
Eastern Michigan Univ.	70.0	15	6.0	6	na
Eastern Oregon State	3.0	100	3.0	f1	na
Governors State Univ.	50.0	na	4.0	4	4
Graduate School, USDA	na	na	12.0	12	na
Home Study International	na	na	12.0	12	na
Indiana State Univ.	70.0	25	12.0	6	2 v1
Indiana Univ.	na	100 f2	12.0	6	6
Kansas State Univ.	0.0	25	4.0	na	na
Louisiana State Univ.	36.0	25	9.0	3	na
Mary Baldwin College	0.0	100	6.0	6	na
Mississippi State Univ.	25.0	20	12.0	3	3
Murray State Univ.	15.0	25	12.0	3	na
North Dakota Div. of IS	na	na	12.0	12	12
Northern State Univ.	36.0	25	12.0	3	na
Ohio University	19.0	100	12.0	3	3
Oklahoma State Univ.	55.0	30	12.0	3	na
Oregon St. System (PSU)	na	32	12.0	6	6
Pennsylvania State Univ.	51.5	100	12.0 f1	6	6
Purdue Univ.	na	na	12.0	6	na
Roosevelt Univ.	75.0	na	6.0	6	2
Saint Joseph's College	1.0	100	6.0	3	3
Southeastern College	25.0	100 f1	12.0	12	na

Table II - Miscellaneous Enrollment Information

Institution	% College Enrollments On-campus	% Credit Toward Degree	Months in Initial Enroll.	Months First Exten.	Months Second Exten.
Southern Illinois Univ.	65.0	25	4.0	12	na
So'western Assem. College	18.0	24 f1	4.0	2	na
SUNY-Empire State	na	100	4.0	1	na
Texas Tech Univ.	75.0	13	9.0	3	na
T.A. Edison State College	0.0	100	4.0	2	2
Univ. of Alabama	40.0	25	12.0	6	6
Univ. of Alaska	17.0	90	12.0	6	na
Univ. of Arizona	24.0	60	9.0	3	na
Univ. of Arkansas	na	f1	6.0	6	na
Univ. of California (Ext)	na	v1	12.0	6	na
Univ. of Colorado	55.0	25	12.0	12	na
Univ. of Florida	na	25	12.0	f2	na
Univ. of Georgia	41.5	25	12.0	3 f5	na
Univ. of Idaho	45.0	38	12.0	6	12
Univ. of Illinois	40.0	50	9.0	3	3
Univ. of Iowa	50.7	25	9.0	3	na
Univ. of Kansas	50.0	25	9.0	3	na
Univ. of Kentucky	57.0	100	12.0	4	na
Univ. of Maryland	na	na	4.0	6	na
Univ. of Michigan	40.0	13	12.0	6	na
Univ. of Minnesota	na	100	12.0	12	na
Univ. of Mississippi	na	25 f1	12.0	3	3
Univ. of Missouri	18.0	25	9.0	3	na
Univ. of Nebraska	50.0	60	12.0	N	N
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	na	f1	12.0	6	6
Univ. of New Mexico	80.0	23	12.0	3	3
Univ. of North Carolina	25.0	25	9.0	4	4
Univ. of North Dakota	28.0	24	12.0	6	na
Univ. of Northern Colorado	na	25	12.0	6	6
Univ. of Northern Iowa	na	25	12.0	3	na

Table II - Miscellaneous Enrollment Information

Institution	% College Enrollments On-campus	% Credit Toward Degree	Months in Initial Enroll.	Months First Exten.	Months Second Exten.
Univ. of Oklahoma	45.0	25	12.0	6	na
Univ. of Pittsburgh	10.0	100 f2	4.0	8	na
Univ. of South Carolina	20.0	25	12.0	3	na
Univ. of South Dakota	36.0	23	12.0	6	0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	35.0	25	12.0	3	3
Univ. of Tennessee	55.0	25	9.0	3	na
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	67.0	30	9.0	3	na
Univ. of Utah	50.0	45	12.0	3	na
Univ. of Washington	60.0	50	12.0	6	na
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	10.0	50	12.0	6	f2
Univ. of Wyoming	25.0	18 f1	12.0	12	na
Utah State Univ.	40.0	25	12.0	6	na
Washington State Univ.	44.0	25	12.0	12	na
Western Illinois Univ.	5.0	100 f1	6.0	na	na
Western Michigan Univ.	na	f1	12.0	3	3
Western Washington Univ.	50.0	45	12.0	6	na
TOTAL					
MINIMUM	0.0	5	3.0	1	0
MAXIMUM	80.0	100	12.0	12	12
AVERAGE	35.8	43	10.1	5	4
MEDIAN	40.0	25	12.0	6	0

na: not applicable
N: no information available
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range
f(#): entry explanation

Table IIIa - College Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.		Total No. Courses	College No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	College No. Revisions	Total No. New Courses	College No. New Courses
Adams State College	0.00		17	17	17	17	1	1
Arizona State Univ.	0.00		69	69	2	2	4	4
Auburn Univ.	0.00		18	17	1	0	0	0
Ball State University	0.00		72	72	7	7	0	0
Brigham Young Univ.	3.00	f1	508	307	75	50	26	14
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0.20		12	12	6	6	0	0
Central Michigan Univ.	1.00		54	54	12	12	0	0
Colorado State Univ.	0.50		60	39	4	4	6	3
Eastern Michigan Univ.	0.00		17	17	6	6	0	0
Eastern Oregon State	0.00		83	83	25	25	49	49
Governors State Univ.	0.00		18	18	5	5	0	0
Graduate School, USDA	1.00		96	89	9	9	0	0
Home Study International	2.00		80	47	11	5	0	0
Indiana State Univ.	0.30		60	58	6	6	1	1
Indiana Univ.	4.50		369	239	65	53	7	7
Kansas State Univ.	0.00		19	19	2	2	1	1
Louisiana State Univ.	2.00		261	146	68	44	10	3
Mary Baldwin College	0.00		na	na	na	na	na	na
Mississippi State Univ.	1.00		97	63	13	11	2	2
Murray State Univ.	0.00		17	17	3	3	0	0
North Dakota Div. of IS	0.00		137	na	34	na	4	na
Northern State Univ.	0.00		34	34	0	0	0	0
Ohio University	2.00		351	351	38	38	19	19
Oklahoma State Univ.	1.00		202	140	18	17	13	13
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0.25		127	88	11	5	1	1
Pennsylvania State Univ.	6.50		457	261	77	55	38	30
Purdue Univ.	0.00		10	1	0	0	5	5
Roosevelt Univ.	0.00		80	80	3	3	1	1
Saint Joseph's College	1.00		108	108	13	13	6	6
Southeastern College	0.00		185	185	N	N	N	N

Table IIIa - College Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total No. Courses	College No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	College No. Revisions	Total No. New Courses	College No. New Courses
Southern Illinois Univ.	1.00	43	43	6	6	6	6
So'western Assem. College	0.00	104	104	7	7	8	8
SUNY-Empire State	7.00	115	115	15	15	6	6
Texas Tech Univ.	1.00	419	98	62	17	25	3
T.A. Edison State College	0.00	33	33	3	3	3	3
Univ. of Alabama	1.00	187	142	20	16	7	3
Univ. of Alaska	1.00	72	72	15	15	11	11
Univ. of Arizona	0.00	216	114	15	10	20	2
Univ. of Arkansas	0.00	208	123	10	7	12	6
Univ. of California (Ext)	1.00	257	122	38	19	6	4
Univ. of Colorado	1.00	146	79	16	16	6	6
Univ. of Florida	1.00	160	80	22	9	13	1
Univ. of Georgia	0.50	134	128	23	23	1	1
Univ. of Idaho	1.00	143	114	20	16	8	8
Univ. of Illinois	1.00	130	130	29	29	4	4
Univ. of Iowa	2.50	161	160	11	11	4	4
Univ. of Kansas	2.50	134	126	44	41	11	7
Univ. of Kentucky	0.00	172	114	18	8	6	0
Univ. of Maryland	5.50	87	87	8	8	6	6
Univ. of Michigan	0.00	21	21	3	3	1	1
Univ. of Minnesota	6.00	409	351	26	24	25	22
Univ. of Mississippi	1.00	134	133	13	13	6	6
Univ. of Missouri	6.00	355	206	18	12	43	25
Univ. of Nebraska	9.00	253	90	21	12	na	na
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0.75	88	80	10	9	2	2
Univ. of New Mexico	0.00	65	65	10	10	0	0
Univ. of North Carolina	0.70	152	147	13	13	3	3
Univ. of North Dakota	2.00	89	78	13	12	17	13
Univ. of Northern Colorado	1.00	38	38	6	6	6	6
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0.00	63	62	4	4	0	0

Table IIIa - College Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total No. Courses	College No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	College No. Revisions	Total No. New Courses	College No. New Courses
Univ. of Oklahoma	1.00	293	202	34	18	5	4
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3.00	210	210	90	90	6	6
Univ. of South Carolina	1.00	194	137	16	16	10	10
Univ. of South Dakota	0.00	161	89	12	12	0	0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0.00	144	74	6	5	8	3
Univ. of Tennessee	0.25	203	106	17	8	14	11
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	3.00	151	95	33	27	7	3
Univ. of Utah	1.00	128	121	25	23	19	17
Univ. of Washington	1.00	127	125	30	30	5	5
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	4.75	488	275	37	31	13	13
Univ. of Wyoming	1.00	126	93	20	17	2	2
Utah State Univ.	0.50	142	128	36	31	1	1
Washington State Univ.	1.00	111	110	15	15	5	5
Western Illinois Univ.	0.30	99	99	8	8	1	1
Western Michigan Univ.	0.50	115	115	10	10	8	8
Western Washington Univ.	0.00	70	70	11	11	5	5
TOTAL	98.00	10968	7935	1450	1144	569	421
MINIMUM	0.00	10	1	0	0	0	0
MAXIMUM	9.00	508	351	90	90	49	49
AVERAGE	1.29	146	107	20	16	8	6
MEDIAN	0.50	120	89.00	14	12	4	3

na: not applicable
n: no information available
f(#): entry explanation

Table IIIb - High School Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.		Total No. Courses	HS No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	HS No. Revisions	HS No. New Courses	Total No. New Courses
Adams State College	0.00		17	na	17	na	na	1
Arizona State Univ.	0.00		69	na	2	na	na	4
Auburn Univ.	0.00		18	na	1	na	na	0
Ball State University	0.00		72	na	7	na	na	0
Brigham Young Univ.	3.00	f1	508	152	75	18	9	26
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0.20		12	na	6	na	na	0
Central Michigan Univ.	1.00		54	na	12	na	na	0
Colorado State Univ.	0.50		60	na	4	na	na	6
Eastern Michigan Univ.	0.00		17	na	6	na	na	0
Eastern Oregon State	0.00		83	na	25	na	na	49
Governors State Univ.	0.00		18	na	5	na	na	0
Graduate School, USDA	1.00		96	na	9	na	na	0
Home Study International	2.00		80	29	11	6	0	0
Indiana State Univ.	0.30		60	na	6	na	na	1
Indiana Univ.	4.50		369	116	65	12	0	7
Kansas State Univ.	0.00		19	na	2	na	na	1
Louisiana State Univ.	2.00		261	92	68	18	2	10
Mary Baldwin College	0.00		na	na	na	na	na	na
Mississippi State Univ.	1.00		97	34	13	2	0	2
Murray State Univ.	0.00		17	na	3	na	na	0
North Dakota Div. of IS	0.00		137	137	34	34	4	4
Northern State Univ.	0.00		34	na	0	na	na	0
Ohio University	2.00		351	na	38	na	na	19
Oklahoma State Univ.	1.00		202	38	18	0	0	13
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0.25		127	39	11	6	0	1
Pennsylvania State Univ.	6.50		457	34	77	0	0	38
Purdue Univ.	0.00		10	na	0	na	na	5
Roosevelt Univ.	0.00		80	na	3	na	na	1
Saint Joseph's College	1.00		108	na	13	na	na	6
Southeastern College	0.00		185	na	N	na	na	N

Table IIIb - High School Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total No. Courses	HS No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	HS No. Revisions	HS No. New Courses	Total No. New Courses
Southern Illinois Univ.	1.00	43	na	6	na	na	6
So'western Assem. College	0.00	104	na	7	na	na	8
SUNY-Empire State	7.00	115	na	15	na	na	6
Texas Tech Univ.	1.00	419	101	62	14	8	25
T.A. Edison State College	0.00	33	na	3	na	na	3
Univ. of Alabama	1.00	187	45	20	4	4	7
Univ. of Alaska	1.00	72	na	15	na	na	11
Univ. of Arizona	0.00	216	85	15	5	17 f1	20
Univ. of Arkansas	0.00	208	82	10	3	5	12
Univ. of California (Ext)	1.00	257	62	38	6	0	6
Univ. of Colorado	1.00	146	56	16	0	0	6
Univ. of Florida	1.00	160	43	22	7	1	13
Univ. of Georgia	0.50	134	na	23	na	na	1
Univ. of Idaho	1.00	143	27	20	4	0	8
Univ. of Illinois	1.00	130	na	29	na	na	4
Univ. of Iowa	2.50	161	na	11	na	na	4
Univ. of Kansas	2.50	134	8	44	3	4	11
Univ. of Kentucky	0.00	172	52	18	10	0	6
Univ. of Maryland	5.50	87	na	8	na	na	6
Univ. of Michigan	0.00	21	na	3	na	na	1
Univ. of Minnesota	6.00	409	50	26	2	2	25
Univ. of Mississippi	1.00	134	na	13	na	na	6
Univ. of Missouri	6.00	355	115	18	6	16	43
Univ. of Nebraska	9.00	253	152	21	9	na	na
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0.75	88	5	10	0	0	2
Univ. of New Mexico	0.00	65	na	10	na	na	0
Univ. of North Carolina	0.70	152	na	13	na	na	3
Univ. of North Dakota	2.00	89	na	13	na	na	17
Univ. of Northern Colorado	1.00	38	na	6	na	na	6
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0.00	63	na	4	na	na	0

Table IIIb - High School Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total No. Courses	HS No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	HS No. Revisions	HS No. New Courses	Total No. New Courses
Univ. of Oklahoma	1.00	293	72	34	15	1	5
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3.00	210	na	90	na	na	6
Univ. of South Carolina	1.00	194	56	16	na	na	10
Univ. of South Dakota	0.00	161	70	12	na	0	0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0.00	144	68	6	1	3	8
Univ. of Tennessee	0.25	203	76	17	6	2	14
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	3.00	151	55	33	6	3	7
Univ. of Utah	1.00	128	na	25	na	na	19
Univ. of Washington	1.00	127	na	30	na	na	5
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	4.75	488	92	37	3	0	13
Univ. of Wyoming	1.00	126	29	20	3	0	2
Utah State Univ.	0.50	142	14	36	5	0	1
Washington State Univ.	1.00	111	na	15	na	na	5
Western Illinois Univ.	0.30	99	na	8	na	na	1
Western Michigan Univ.	0.50	115	na	10	na	na	8
Western Washington Univ.	0.00	70	na	11	na	na	5
TOTAL	98.00	10968	2086	1450	208	81	569
MINIMUM	0.00	10	5	0	0	0	0
MAXIMUM	9.00	508	152	90	34	17	49
AVERAGE	1.29	146	65	20	7	3	8
MEDIAN	0.50	120	56	14	4	0	4

na: not applicable
N: no information available
f(#): entry explanation

Table IIIc - Non Credit Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.		Total No. Courses	NC No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	NC No. Revisions	Total No. New Courses	NC No. New Courses
Adams State College	0.00		17	na	17	na	1	na
Arizona State Univ.	0.00		69	na	2	na	4	na
Auburn Univ.	0.00		18	1	1	1	0	0
Ball State University	0.00		72	na	7	na	0	na
Brigham Young Univ.	3.00	f1	508	49	75	7	26	3
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0.20		12	na	6	na	0	0
Central Michigan Univ.	1.00		54	na	12	na	0	na
Colorado State Univ.	0.50		60	21	4	0	6	3
Eastern Michigan Univ.	0.00		17	na	6	na	0	na
Eastern Oregon State	0.00		83	na	25	na	49	na
Governors State Univ.	0.00		18	na	5	na	0	na
Graduate School, USDA	1.00		96	7	9	0	0	0
Home Study International	2.00		80	4	11	0	0	0
Indiana State Univ.	0.30		60	2	6	0	1	0
Indiana Univ.	4.50		369	14	65	0	7	0
Kansas State Univ.	0.00		19	na	2	na	1	na
Louisiana State Univ.	2.00		261	23	68	6	10	5
Mary Baldwin College	0.00		na	na	na	na	na	na
Mississippi State Univ.	1.00		97	na	13	na	2	na
Murray State Univ.	0.00		17	na	3	na	0	na
North Dakota Div. of IS	0.00		137	na	34	na	4	na
Northern State Univ.	0.00		34	na	0	na	0	na
Ohio University	2.00		351	na	38	na	19	na
Oklahoma State Univ.	1.00		202	24	18	1	13	0
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0.25		127	na	11	na	1	na
Pennsylvania State Univ.	6.50		457	162	77	22	38	8
Purdue Univ.	0.00		10	9	0	0	5	0
Roosevelt Univ.	0.00		80	na	3	na	1	na
Saint Joseph's College	1.00		108	na	13	na	6	na
Southeastern College	0.00		185	na	N	na	N	na

Table IIIc - Non Credit Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total No. Courses	NC No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	NC No. Revisions	Total No. New Courses	NC No. New Courses
Southern Illinois Univ.	1.00	43	na	6	na	6	na
So'western Assem. College	0.00	104	na	7	na	8	na
SUNY-Empire State	7.00	115	na	15	na	6	na
Texas Tech Univ.	1.00	419	220	62	31	25	14
T.A. Edison State College	0.00	33	na	3	na	3	na
Univ. of Alabama	1.00	187	na	20	na	7	na
Univ. of Alaska	1.00	72	na	15	na	11	na
Univ. of Arizona	0.00	216	17	15	0	20	1
Univ. of Arkansas	0.00	208	3	10	0	12	1
Univ. of California (Ext)	1.00	257	73	38	13	6	2
Univ. of Colorado	1.00	146	11	16	0	6	0
Univ. of Florida	1.00	160	37	22	6	13	11
Univ. of Georgia	0.50	134	6	23	0	1	0
Univ. of Idaho	1.00	143	2	20	0	8	0
Univ. of Illinois	1.00	130	N	29	N	4	N
Univ. of Iowa	2.50	161	1	11	0	4	0
Univ. of Kansas	2.50	134	na	44	na	11	na
Univ. of Kentucky	0.00	172	6	18	0	6	6
Univ. of Maryland	5.50	87	na	8	na	6	na
Univ. of Michigan	0.00	21	0	3	0	1	0
Univ. of Minnesota	6.00	409	8	26	0	25	1
Univ. of Mississippi	1.00	134	1	13	0	6	0
Univ. of Missouri	6.00	355	34	18	0	43	2
Univ. of Nebraska	9.00	253	11	21	0	na	na
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0.75	88	3	10	1	2	0
Univ. of New Mexico	0.00	65	na	10	na	0	na
Univ. of North Carolina	0.70	152	5	13	0	3	0
Univ. of North Dakota	2.00	89	11	13	1	17	4
Univ. of Northern Colorado	1.00	38	na	6	na	6	na
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0.00	63	1	4	na	0	na

Table IIIc - Non Credit Course Information

Institution	No. Editor/ Design.	Total No. Courses	NC No. Courses	Total No. Revisions	NC No. Revisions	Total No. New Courses	NC No. New Courses
Univ. of Oklahoma	1.00	293	19	34	1	5	0
Univ. of Pittsburgh	3.00	210	na	90	na	6	na
Univ. of South Carolina	1.00	194	1	16	0	10	0
Univ. of South Dakota	0.00	161	2	12	na	0	0
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0.00	144	2	6	0	8	2
Univ. of Tennessee	0.25	203	21	17	3	14	1
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	3.00	151	1	33	0	7	1
Univ. of Utah	1.00	128	7	25	2	19	2
Univ. of Washington	1.00	127	2	30	na	5	na
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	4.75	488	121	37	3	13	0
Univ. of Wyoming	1.00	126	4	20	0	2	0
Utah State Univ.	0.50	142	na	36	na	1	na
Washington State Univ.	1.00	111	1	15	0	5	0
Western Illinois Univ.	0.30	99	na	8	na	1	na
Western Michigan Univ.	0.50	115	na	10	na	8	na
Western Washington Univ.	0.00	70	na	11	na	5	na
TOTAL	98.00	10968	947	1450	98	569	67
MINIMUM	0.00	10	0	0	0	0	0
MAXIMUM	9.00	508	220	90	31	49	14
AVERAGE	1.29	146	23	20	3	8	2
MEDIAN	0.50	120	9	14	0	4	0

na: not applicable
N: no information available
f(#): entry explanation

Table IV - Independent Study Faculty and Staff

Institution	% Faculty Teaching as Reg. Work	% Faculty Develop as Reg. Work	% Col. Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	No. Profess. Staff	No. Cler. Staff
Adams State College	70	70	0.0	na	na	0.10	0.10
Arizona State Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	0.80	3.00
Auburn Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	0.0	1.00	2.00
Ball State University	0	0	0.0	na	na	53.00 f1	1.00
Brigham Young Univ.	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.00	26.00
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0	0	0.0	na	0.0	0.20	6.00
Central Michigan Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	2.00	3.00
Colorado State Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	0.0	0.50	2.50
Eastern Michigan Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	1.00	0.60
Eastern Oregon State	0	0	0.0	na	na	0.25	1.00
Governors State Univ.	50	50	100.0	na	na	1.00	1.00
Graduate School, USDA	na	na	0.0	na	0.0	1.00	2.50
Home Study International	96	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.00	16.00
Indiana State Univ.	0	0	100.0 f2	na	100.0	0.80	0.80
Indiana Univ.	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.50	40.00
Kansas State Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	1.00	0.00
Louisiana State Univ.	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.00	12.63
Mary Baldwin College	100	100	0.0	na	na	14.00	7.00
Mississippi State Univ.	0	0	0.0	0.0	na	2.00	3.00
Murray State Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	N	N
North Dakota Div. of IS	100	100	na	0.0	na	13.20	6.00
Northern State Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	0.00	1.00
Ohio University	0	0	0.0	na	na	1.25	10.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.00	8.00
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0	0	0.0	0.0	na	1.00	2.00
Pennsylvania State Univ.	N	N	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.00	30.00
Purdue Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	0.0	1.00	3.75
Roosevelt Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	1.00	2.50
Saint Joseph's College	37	0	0.0	na	na	30.00	20.00
Southeastern College	0	0	0.0	na	na	1.00	2.75

Table IV - Independent Study Faculty and Staff

Institution	% Faculty Teaching as Reg. Work		% Faculty Develop as Reg. Work		% Col. Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	No. Profess. Staff	No. Cler. Staff
Southern Illinois Univ.	0		0		0.0	na	na	2.00	3.00
So'western Assem. College	3		0		100.0	na	na	1.00	3.00
SUNY-Empire State	100		100		100.0	na	na	10.00	7.00
Texas Tech Univ.	0		0		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.50	11.00
T.A. Edison State College	0		0		0.0	na	na	3.00	4.00
Univ. of Alabama	0		0		0.0	0.0	na	2.00	6.00
Univ. of Alaska	0		0		0.0	na	na	2.00	5.00
Univ. of Arizona	0		0		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00	5.00
Univ. of Arkansas	0		0		100.0	100.0	100.0	1.00	13.00
Univ. of California (Ext)	0		0		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.00	14.25
Univ. of Colorado	0		0		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.00	3.00
Univ. of Florida	0		0		100.0	0.0	0.0	2.00	17.75
Univ. of Georgia	0		0		0.0	na	0.0	3.00	12.50
Univ. of Idaho	0		0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	4.00
Univ. of Illinois	3		3		3.0	na	0.0	2.50	6.75
Univ. of Iowa	0		0		0.0	na	0.0	2.50	6.30
Univ. of Kansas	0		0		0.0	0.0	na	5.50	4.50
Univ. of Kentucky	0		0		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.00	5.00
Univ. of Maryland	na		na		0.0	na	na	8.75	3.00
Univ. of Michigan	0		0		0.0	na	na	1.60	0.75
Univ. of Minnesota	20		20		0.0	0.0	0.0	9.50	12.00
Univ. of Mississippi	0		0		0.0	na	0.0	1.00	2.00
Univ. of Missouri	0			v1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.00	21.00
Univ. of Nebraska	0	f1	0		100.0	100.0	100.0	22.00	14.00
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0		0		0.0	0.0	0.0	2.00	3.85
Univ. of New Mexico	0		0		0.0	na	na	1.00	1.00
Univ. of North Carolina	0		0		0.0	na	0.0	2.50	6.50
Univ. of North Dakota	0		0		0.0	na	5.0	2.00	2.50
Univ. of Northern Colorado	83		83		0.0	na	na	1.00	1.00
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0		0		0.0	na	na	0.33	2.50

Table IV - Independent Study Faculty and Staff

Institution	% Faculty Teaching as Reg. Work	% Faculty Develop as Reg. Work	% Col. Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	No. Profess. Staff	No. Cler. Staff
Univ. of Oklahoma	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.00	8.50
Univ. of Pittsburgh	0	0	0.0	na	na	6.00	9.00
Univ. of South Carolina	0	0	f1	f1	f1	11.00 f2	2.00
Univ. of South Dakota	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.00	5.00
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.50	2.00
Univ. of Tennessee	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.00	7.00
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.00	14.00
Univ. of Utah	0	0	0.0	na	0.0	2.00	3.75
Univ. of Washington	0	0	0.0	na	na	2.00	3.00
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	f1	f1	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.75	16.80
Univ. of Wyoming	0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.00	4.00
Utah State Univ.	100	0	0.0	0.0	na	0.50	3.00
Washington State Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	0.0	1.00	3.50
Western Illinois Univ.	20	0	0.0	na	na	2.30	3.00
Western Michigan Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	2.50	2.00
Western Washington Univ.	0	0	0.0	na	na	1.33	1.00
TOTAL						358.16	502.83
MINIMUM	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.00
MAXIMUM	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.00	40.00
AVERAGE	11	8	12.2	12.9	12.9	4.78	6.70
MEDIAN	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.00	3.63

na: not applicable
N: no information available
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Table V - Special Fees

Institution	Study Guide Charge	Transfer Charge	Non-Resid. Charge	Book Mail Charge	Tape Mail Charge	Lesson Mail Charge	Exten. Charge
Adams State College	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Arizona State Univ.	0.00	15.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Auburn Univ.	0.00	10.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	v1
Ball State University	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.50	0.00	0.00	5.00
Brigham Young Univ.	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00 f1	0.00	0.00	na
Central Michigan Univ.	v1	10.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Colorado State Univ.	15.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Eastern Michigan Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Eastern Oregon State	15.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	9.50	0.00	0.00
Governors State Univ.	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Graduate School, USDA	4.00	0.00	0.00	f1	f1	f1	5.00
Home Study International	10.00	30.00	0.00	v1	v1	v1	50.00
Indiana State Univ.	0.00	5.00 hr	0.00	2.50	2.50	0.00	10.00 f1
Indiana Univ.	11.00	15.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	10.00 f3
Kansas State Univ.	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	na
Louisiana State Univ.	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Mary Baldwin College	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	75.00
Mississippi State Univ.	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00
Murray State Univ.	0.00 f1	3.00	0.00	0.00 f1	0.00	0.00	0.00
North Dakota Div. of IS	15.00	5.00	17.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Northern State Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Ohio University	0.00	20.00	0.00	v1	0.00	0.00	20.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	10.00	15.00 f1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00 f2
Oregon St. System (PSU)	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Pennsylvania State Univ.	v1	20.00	0.00	10.00	0.00 f2	0.00	15.00 v2
Purdue Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	v1
Roosevelt Univ.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Saint Joseph's College	15.00	15.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	50.00 v1
Southeastern College	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00

Table V - Special Fees

Institution	Study Guide Charge	Transfer Charge	Non-Resid. Charge	Book Mail Charge	Tape Mail Charge	Lesson Mail Charge	Exten. Charge
Southern Illinois Univ.	9.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
So'western Assem. College	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00
SUNY-Empire State	7.50	0.00	0.00	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00
Texas Tech Univ.	0.00	20.00	0.00	4.00	2.50	0.00	v1
T.A. Edison State College	5.00	25.00	20.00 f1	v1	v1	0.00	25.00 v2
Univ. of Alabama	15.00	40.00	0.00	4.50	5.00	0.00	40.00
Univ. of Alaska	5.50	15.00	0.00	f1	f1	f1	30.00
Univ. of Arizona	0.00	25.00 f2	0.00	3.50	0.00	0.00	25.00 f3
Univ. of Arkansas	5.00	f2	f3	5.00 f4	0.00	0.00	10.00 f5
Univ. of California (Ext)	0.00	25.00	0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	40.00
Univ. of Colorado	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00 f1
Univ. of Florida	14.00	0.00	331.11 f1	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Univ. of Georgia	30.00 f1	f2	0.00 f3	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.00 f4
Univ. of Idaho	10.00	15.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	10.00 f1
Univ. of Illinois	10.00	10.00	0.00	v1	0.00	0.00	20.00
Univ. of Iowa	0.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	25.00
Univ. of Kansas	17.50	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.50	25.00
Univ. of Kentucky	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.00
Univ. of Maryland	8.00	6.00	0.00	v1	0.00	0.00	0.00
Univ. of Michigan	5.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Univ. of Minnesota	10.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	8.00	0.00	30.00
Univ. of Mississippi	0.00	5.00 f2	0.00	f3	0.00	10.00	15.00
Univ. of Missouri	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00 f1
Univ. of Nebraska	18.00	0.00	0.00	f2	f2	f2	50.00 f3
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	0.00	15.00	0.00	2.50	f2	6.00 f3	10.00
Univ. of New Mexico	1.50	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
Univ. of North Carolina	0.00	30.00	0.00	2.75	2.75	0.00	20.00
Univ. of North Dakota	0.00	15.00 f1	0.00	f2	0.00	0.00	15.00
Univ. of Northern Colorado	15.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00 f1
Univ. of Northern Iowa	0.00	13.00	0.00	0.00 f1	0.00	0.00	10.00

Table V - Special Fees

Institution	Study Guide Charge	Transfer Charge	Non-Resid. Charge	Book Mail Charge	Tape Mail Charge	Lesson Mail Charge	Exten. Charge
Univ. of Oklahoma	0.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Univ. of Pittsburgh	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Univ. of South Carolina	0.00	10.00 f3	0.00	v1	0.00	0.00	10.00 f3
Univ. of South Dakota	20.00	10.00	0.00	3.90	2.00	0.65	50.00
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0.00	5.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	15.00
Univ. of Tennessee	10.00	20.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.50	20.00
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Univ. of Utah	5.00	10.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	20.00
Univ. of Washington	0.00	30.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	0.00	10.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
Univ. of Wyoming	0.00	10.00 f2	0.00	v1	0.00	0.00	10.00
Utah State Univ.	0.00	5.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	15.00
Washington State Univ.	0.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00
Western Illinois Univ.	4.00	0.00	0.00	4.25	3.50	0.00	0.00
Western Michigan Univ.	0.00	20.00	0.00	3.50	v1	0.00	20.00
Western Washington Univ.	5.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	30.00
TOTAL							
MINIMUM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
MAXIMUM	30.00	40.00	331.11	10.00	15.00	20.50	75.00
AVERAGE	4.99	10.45	4.91	2.12	1.00	0.72	18.10
MEDIAN	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00

na: not applicable
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

PART TWO

College Programs

COLLEGE PROGRAMS 1990-1991

Program Characteristics

Although total enrollments in independent study at the college level appear to have dropped somewhat from last year, the number of reporting programs decreased from 79 to 75. Comparing only those institutions reported in both last year's and this year's survey, the decrease is only 201 enrollments, about .1% of the total. Median and average enrollments were virtually unchanged. College enrollments accounted for 56.20% of the total for all categories of independent study. Twenty institutions reported an enrollment increase of 10% or more during 1990-91, as shown in Figure 3a. In Figure 3b, programs are ranked by their increase in numbers.

Comparative enrollment information for College Programs is presented in Table II. Fifty-eight of these programs provided information on the percentage of total enrollment coming from students on their own campuses. Since only fifteen programs report over 50% participation by their own on-campus students, it appears that the dominant pattern continues to be one of serving predominantly students who are either non-matriculated or enrolled at other institutions. Thirteen institutions allow students to complete all of their credits toward a degree through independent study. This figure has not changed from the two previous surveys.

Information collected on the length of time allowed for completion shows one year to be the most common, with 50 programs indicating a 12-month initial enrollment period. While most programs allow one extension, with an average length of five months, only a few programs indicate a second extension is allowed.

Course Preparation and Revision

Table IIIa presents information on courses offered and course design/editor staff employed. The number of college courses offered by individual programs varies from a low of one course to a high of 351. Although programs vary considerably in their "mix" of courses from all three categories, the programs reporting both the high and low college course figures holed the same positions in total courses offered.

The number of editor/course design staff employed has increased slightly this year, from 90.6 to 96. Although most of the programs with course offerings at or above the average of 146 employ such staff, this is not the case in every instance. Course production does not always appear closely related to the number of editors/course designers reported.

Programs reported developing an average of 6 new college courses during the year, only a slight variation from the 5 reported the previous year. The number of revisions also remained at very nearly the same level, with an average of 16 this year, compared with 15 in 1989-90.

Independent Study Faculty

Information on Independent Study faculty and staffing patterns is provided in Table IV. Although most programs have no faculty who teach or develop college courses for independent study as part of their regular workloads, four programs report all of their faculty work on this basis. Staffing at all levels varies greatly, with professional staff showing a wider variance (from a minimum of 0 to a maximum of 53) than clerical staff (a minimum of 0 to a maximum of 40).

Fees

Most (57) programs use a semester-hour fee basis, while 11 use a quarter-hour basis and 8 base fees on some other standard. Fees based on a semester hour (Table VIa) show an average fee of $64,71 and a median of $50.00 per credit. Those based on a quarter hour (Table VIb) report an average of $42.66 and a median of $50.00 per credit. Programs in both categories indicate an anticipated fee increase for 1991-92.

Development and Lesson Grading

The most common method of payment for grading is on a per-lesson basis. Average payment per lesson is $3.46 for programs on a semester system and $4.42 for programs operating on a quarter system. Twenty-one programs pay instructors for grading on semester-hour basis at an average of $32.23, while three base payment on quarter hours, at an average of $21.66. Ten programs are using computer grading in varying degrees, with one program reporting all their grading handled this way. Fourteen programs anticipate an increase in payments for grading in 1991-92.

Faculty are paid for course development on a per-course basis at 30 institutions, at an average of $1386.37 per course at institutions on a semester system and an average of $750.00 at institutions on the quarter system. Thirty programs at institutions operating on a semester schedule base development payments on course hours, with an average payment of $373.45 per hour, while 8 programs operating on a quarter calendar use course hours as the basis for development fees, with an average of $195.71 paid per quarter credit.

Table VI - College Programs

Institution	College Enrollment 1990-91	On Campus Fees 1990-91	College Fees 1990-91	College Fee Basis	College Fees 1991-92	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 1990-91	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 1991-92	College Devel. Pay 1990-91	College Devel. Pay Basis	College Devel. Pay 1991-92
Purdue Univ.	18 f1	N	340.00	crs	N	N	20.00	other f2	N	2500.00	crs	2500.00
Kansas State Univ.	55	44.00	55.00	sem hr	62.00	0.0	27.50	sem hr	31.00	300.00	crs	300.00
Murray State Univ.	144	53.00	53.00	sem hr	59.00	0.0	1.25	lesson	1.25	107.00	crs hr	107.00
Northern State Univ.	218	39.95	55.15	sem hr	57.90	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.25 v1		other	v1
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	222	v1	30.00	crs	30.00	100.0	f1	na	f1	v2	v2	v2
Adams State College	233	55.00	55.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	28.00	sem hr	28.00	100.00	crs hr	100.00
Auburn Univ.	256	N	26.00	qtr hr	28.00	0.0	2.50	lesson	3.00	500.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of New Mexico	456	64.75	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	2.50 v1	lesson	3.50 v2	500.00	crs	750.00
Univ. of S. Mississippi	522	71.00	46.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	1.25	lesson	1.25	v1	crs	v1
So'western Assem. College	533	110.00	110.00	sem hr	110.00	0.0	na f1	na	na	33.00 f1	crs hr	33.00 f1
Home Study International	554	na	95.00	sem hr	115.00	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	1500.00	crs	2100.00
Univ. of Northern Colorado	669	89.00	55.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	22.00	sem hr	22.00	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Michigan	699	f3	145.00 f1	sem hr	155.00 f2	0.0	3.60 v1	lesson	3.50 v1	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Indiana State Univ.	723	75.50	75.50	sem hr	81.50	0.0	30.00	sem hr	30.00	350.00	crs hr	350.00
Eastern Michigan Univ.	725	188.25 f1	185.00	other f1	185.00	0.0	27.50	sem hr	27.50	1350.00	crs	1350.00
Mary Baldwin College	730	160.00	na	sem hr	230.00	0.0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Univ. of Pittsburgh	900 f1	v1	143.00	other f2	150.00	0.0	1350.00 v2	other f3	1400.00 v3	1000.00 V	crs	1200.00
Western Washington Univ.	907	54.00	49.00	qtr hr	49.00	0.0	19.00	qtr hr	19.00	100.00	crs hr	100.00
Univ. of South Dakota	923	57.90	55.15	sem hr	57.90	0.0	56.50 v1	other f1	56.50 v1	450.00 f2	crs	450.00
Governors State Univ.	938	70.00 f1	70.00	other f1	75.00	0.0	12.00 v1	other f1	12.00 v1	na	na	na
Arizona State Univ.	980	74.00	50.00	sem hr	56.00	0.0	4.00	lesson	4.00	333.00	crs hr	333.00
Southern Illinois Univ.	1029	65.00	51.00	sem hr	60.00	10.0	40.00	other f1	45.00	2100.00	crs	2300.00
Oregon St. System (PSU)	1118	58.00	39.00	qtr hr	48.00	0.0	v1	lesson	v2	1000.00	crs	1200.00
Saint Joseph's College	1139 f1	180.00	150.00	sem hr	150.00	0.0	v1	other f2	v1	1200.00	crs V	1200.00
Eastern Oregon State	1141	588.00 v2	49.00 v1	qtr hr	65.00	0.0	25.00	qtr hr	25.00	na	na	na
Ball State University	1150	v1	82.00	sem hr	88.00	0.0	40.00	sem hr f1	40.00	600.00 v2	crs	600.00 v2
Roosevelt Univ.	1200	247.00	247.00	sem hr	262.00	0.0	30.00	sem hr	30.00	500.00	crs hr	500.00
Univ. of North Dakota	1211	89.40	53.00	sem hr	53.00	0.0	23.00	sem hr	26.50	350.00 f1	crs hr	350.00 f1
Univ. of Alabama	1244	65.00 f1	45.00	sem hr	48.50	0.0	5.00	lesson	5.00	250.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Northern Iowa	1271	79.00	57.00	sem hr	59.00	0.0	30.00	sem hr	30.00	450.00	crs hr	500.00
Univ. of South Carolina	1272	115.00	45.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	62.50	other f1	62.50	180.00	crs hr	N

Table VI - College Programs

Institution	College Enrollment 1990-91	On Campus Fees 1990-91	College Fees 1990-91	College Fee Basis	College Fees 1991-92	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 1990-91	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 1991-92	College Devel. Pay 1990-91	College Devel. Pay Basis	College Devel. Pay 1991-92
Colorado State Univ.	1413	80.00	55.00	sem hr	N	65.0	22.00	sem hr	22.00	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Southeastern College	1487	90.00	55.00	sem hr	60.00	0.0	na	na	na	500.00 f1	crs	500.00 f1
Mississippi State Univ.	1519	N	46.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	45.00	other f1	45.00	450.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of Mississippi	1532	68.00	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v1	na	na	na
Central Michigan Univ.	1541 f1	63.50	90.00	sem hr	98.00	41.0	35.00	sem hr	35.00	500.00 v1	crs	500.00 v2
Univ. of Idaho	1647	62.75	53.25	sem hr	53.25	0.0	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v1	250.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Alaska	1823	46.00	46.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	7.50	lesson	7.50	2500.00	crs	2500.00
Univ. of Wyoming	1839	49.00	59.00	sem hr	57.00	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	472.00	crs hr V	N
T.A. Edison State College	1913	na	40.00 f1	sem hr	40.00	5.0	75.00	other f2	75.00	na	na	na
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	1917	46.00	46.00	sem hr	49.00	0.0	v1	other f1	v1	300.00 v2	crs hr	300.00 v2
Washington State Univ.	1930	109.00	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	25.00 v1	sem hr	25.00 v1	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of Tennessee	2096	65.00	62.00	sem hr	65.00	0.0	72.00 v1	sem hr	72.00 v1	799.00 v2	crs	1000.00 v2
Graduate School, USDA	2138	na	45.00	qtr hr	50.00	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	200.00	crs hr	300.00
Univ. of Illinois	2163	1180.00 f1	54.00	sem hr	57.00	0.0	4.75 v1	lesson	4.75 v1	1500.00 v2	crs	1500.00 v2
Utah State Univ.	2425	47.00	35.00	qtr hr	35.00	0.0	4.00	lesson	4.00	180.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of California (Ext)	2516	na	260.00	other f1	300.00	0.0	5.00	lesson f2	5.00	1000.00 v1	crs	1000.00 v1
Univ. of Kansas	2557	60.00	55.00	sem hr	62.00	2.0	20.00 v1	sem hr	20.00 v1	650.00 f1	crs hr	650.00 f1
Univ. of Nebraska	2622	57.25	60.50	sem hr	65.00	0.0	v1	other f1	v1	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Western Michigan Univ.	2660	72.50	87.50	sem hr	93.25	0.0	35.00	sem hr f1	35.00	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of North Carolina	2703	na	50.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	27.00	sem hr	30.00	350.00	crs hr	500.00
Western Illinois Univ.	2887	f1	65.50 v1	sem hr	65.50 v1	0.0	17.00	other f2	17.00	600.00	crs	600.00
Univ. of Arkansas	3136	64.50 f2	35.00 f1	sem hr	35.00 f1	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	v1	crs hr	v1
Univ. of Utah	3138 f1	v1	35.00	qtr hr	38.00	0.0	3.25 v2	lesson	3.35 v3	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Colorado	3254	119.00	55.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	21.00	sem hr	23.00	400.00 V	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of Washington	3551	72.00	51.00	qtr hr	51.00	0.0	21.00	qtr hr	22.50	300.00	crs hr	300.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	3569	42.80	40.00	sem hr	50.00	1.0	3.50 f1	lesson	3.50 f2	400.00	crs hr	500.00
Univ. of Kentucky	3633	63.00	63.00 f1	sem hr	68.00 f2	0.0	1.50 v1	lesson	1.50 v1	350.00	crs hr	350.00
Univ. of Arizona	3658	77.00	71.00	sem hr	74.00	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.25	v1	crs	v2
Univ. of Georgia	3959	46.00	46.00	qtr hr	48.00	0.0	7.50 f1	lesson	7.50 f1	140.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Florida	4097	49.11	34.12	sem hr	49.11 f1	0.0	2.50 v1	lesson	2.50 v1	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of Oklahoma	4348	49.45 f1	40.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	3.98 v1	lesson	6.00 v1	400.00 f2	crs hr	400.00

Table VI - College Programs

Institution	College Enrollment 1990-91	On Campus Fees 1990-91	College Fees 1990-91	College Fee Basis	College Fees 1991-92	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 1990-91	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 1991-92	College Devel. Pay 1990-91	College Devel. Pay Basis	College Devel. Pay 1991-92
Texas Tech Univ.	4593	18.00	39.00	sem hr	40.00	0.0	51.75 v1	other f1	51.75 v1	600.00	crs	600.00
Louisiana State Univ.	4840	75.00	45.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	3.80	lesson	3.80	900.00 v1	crs	1500.00 v1
SUNY-Empire State	4900	na	74.32 f1	sem hr	N	0.0	N	N	N	2300.00	crs	N
Ohio University	4930 f1	97.00	41.00	qtr hr	44.00	0.0	4.25 v1	lesson	4.25 v2	250.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Iowa	5419	82.00	57.00	sem hr	59.00 f1	0.0	33.00	sem hr	33.00	920.00	crs hr	920.00
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	5486	227.10 f2	145.00 v1	other f1	170.00 v2	10.0	3.75 v3	lesson	3.75 v3	1000.00 v4	crs	1000.00 v4
Univ. of Maryland	6386 f1	117.00	117.00	sem hr	127.00	0.0	80.83 v1	sem hr	73.33 v2	7200.00 v3	crs	7200.00 v3
Univ. of Missouri	7015	v1	v1	sem hr	v2	63.0	2.80 f1	lesson	2.80 f1	530.00 v3	crs hr	530.00 v3
Univ. of Minnesota	7577	53.25	53.25	qtr hr	60.75	0.0	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v1	v2	crs hr	v2
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	7687	v1	46.00	sem hr	48.00	0.0	3.25 v2	lesson	3.25 v2	v3	crs	v3
Pennsylvania State Univ.	9335	160.00	66.00	sem hr	90.00	3.1	30.00	sem hr	37.00	655.00	crs hr	655.00
Brigham Young Univ.	11311	97.00	60.00	sem hr	63.00	0.0	28.00 f1	sem hr	28.00 f1	500.00 f2	crs hr	600.00 f2
Indiana Univ.	11563	74.55	62.00	sem hr	66.00	0.0	17.40	sem hr	17.40	v1	crs	v1
North Dakota Div. of IS	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
TOTAL	193895											
MINIMUM	18	18.00	26.00		28.00	0.0	1.25		1.25	33.00		33.00
MAXIMUM	11563	1180.00	340.00		300.00	100.0	1350.00		1400.00	7200.00		7200.00
AVERAGE	2585	109.87	71.52		75.01	4.1	41.32		42.83	750.79		787.76
MEDIAN	1684		50.00		55.00	0.0	19.00		20.00	400.00		450.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

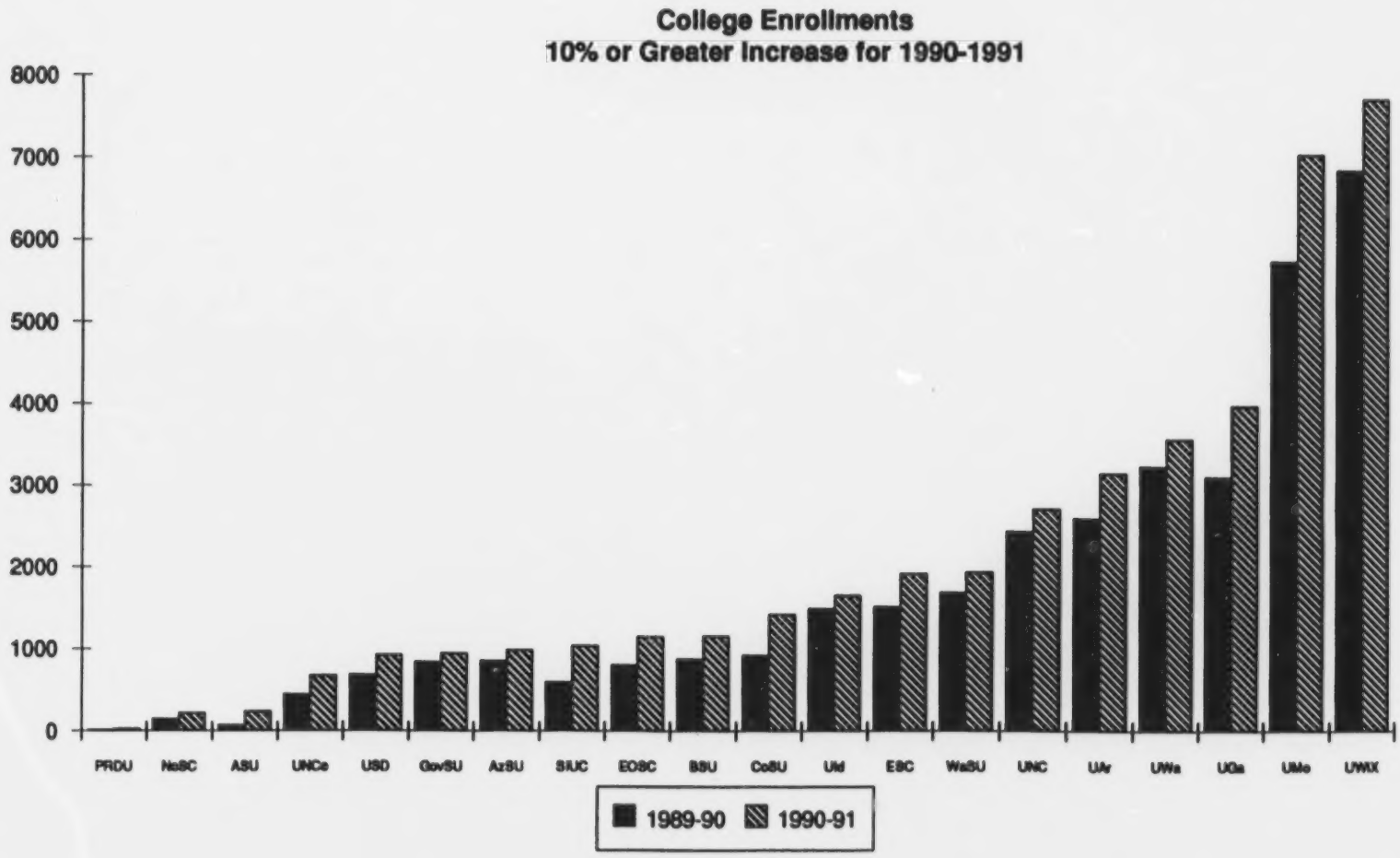
College Enrollments
10% or Greater Increase for 1990-1991
8000
7000
6000
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
PRDU
NoSC
ASU
UNCe
USD
GovSU
AzSU
SIUC
EOSC
BSU
CoSU
UId
ESC
WaSU
UNC
UAr
UWa
UOa
UMo
UWX
1989-90
1990-91

Figure 3a

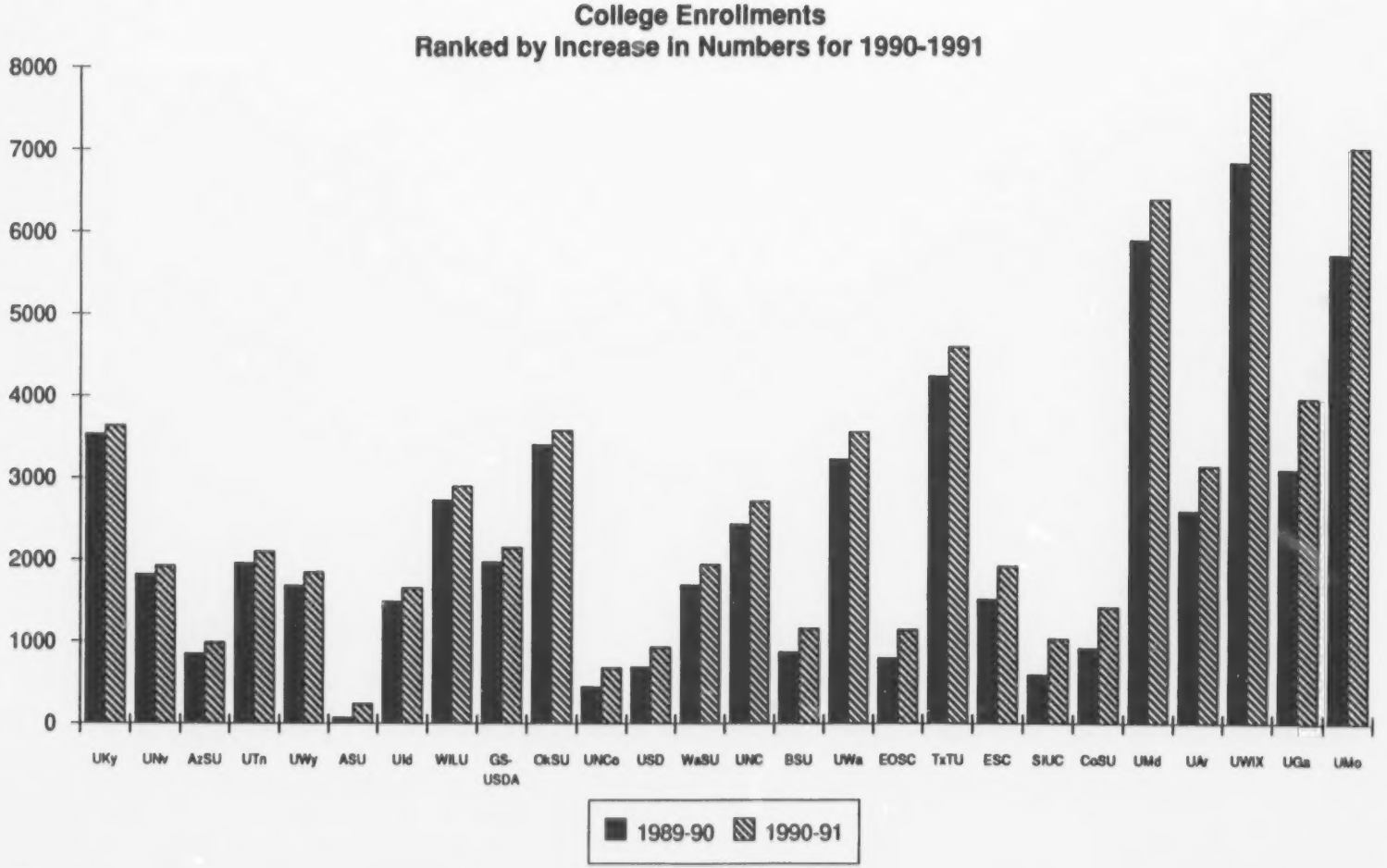
College Enrollments
Ranked by Increase in Numbers for 1990-1991
8000
7000
6000
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
UKy
UNv
AzSU
UTn
UWy
ASU
UId
WILU
GS-USDA
OkSU
UNCo
USD
WaSU
UNC
BSU
UWa
EOSC
TxTU
ESC
SIUC
CoSU
UMd
UAr
UWIX
UGa
UMo
1989-90
1990-91

Figure 3b

Table VIa - College Programs with a Semester Hour Fee Basis

Institution	College Enrollment 1990-91	On Campus Fees 1990-91	College Fees 1990-91	College Fee Basis	College Fees 1991-92	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 1990-91	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 1991-92	College Devel. Pay 1990-91	College Devel. Pay Basis	College Devel. Pay 1991-92
Kansas State Univ.	55	44.00	55.00	sem hr	62.00	0.0	27.50	sem hr	31.00	300.00	crs	300.00
Murray State Univ.	144	53.00	53.00	sem hr	59.00	0.0	1.25	lesson	1.25	107.00	crs hr	107.00
Northern State Univ.	218	39.95	55.15	sem hr	57.90	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.25	v1	other	v1
Adams State College	233	55.00	55.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	28.00	sem hr	28.00	100.00	crs hr	100.00
Univ. of New Mexico	456	64.75	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	2.50 v1	lesson	3.50 v2	500.00	crs	750.00
Univ. of S. Mississippi	522	71.00	46.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	1.25	lesson	1.25	v1	crs	v1
So'western Assem. College	533	110.00	110.00	sem hr	110.00	0.0	na f1	na	na	33.00 f1	crs hr	33.00 f1
Home Study International	554	na	95.00	sem hr	115.00	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	1500.00	crs	2100.00
Univ. of Northern Colorado	669	89.00	55.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	22.00	sem hr	22.00	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Michigan	699	f3	145.00 f1	sem hr	155.00 f2	0.0	3.60 v1	lesson	3.50 v1	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Indiana State Univ.	723	75.50	75.50	sem hr	81.50	0.0	30.00	sem hr	30.00	350.00	crs hr	350.00
Mary Baldwin College	730	160.00	na	sem hr	230.00	0.0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Univ. of South Dakota	923	57.90	55.15	sem hr	57.90	0.0	56.50 v1	other f1	56.50 v1	450.00 f2	crs	450.00
Arizona State Univ.	980	74.00	50.00	sem hr	56.00	0.0	4.00	lesson	4.00	333.00	crs hr	333.00
Southern Illinois Univ.	1029	65.00	51.00	sem hr	60.00	10.0	40.00	other f1	45.00	2100.00	crs	2300.00
Saint Joseph's College	1139 f1	180.00	150.00	sem hr	150.00	0.0	v1	other f2	v1	1200.00	crs V	1200.00
Ball State University	1150	v1	82.00	sem hr	88.00	0.0	40.00	sem hr f3	40.00	600.00 v2	crs	600.00 v2
Roosevelt Univ.	1200	247.00	247.00	sem hr	262.00	0.0	30.00	sem hr	30.00	500.00	crs hr	500.00
Univ. of North Dakota	1211	89.40	53.00	sem hr	53.00	0.0	23.00	sem hr	26.50	350.00 f1	crs hr	350.00 f1
Univ. of Alabama	1244	65.00 f1	45.00	sem hr	48.50	0.0	5.00	lesson	5.00	250.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Northern Iowa	1271	79.00	57.00	sem hr	59.00	0.0	30.00	sem hr	30.00	450.00	crs hr	500.00
Univ. of South Carolina	1272	115.00	45.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	62.50	other f1	62.50	180.00	crs hr	N
Colorado State Univ.	1413	80.00	55.00	sem hr	N	65.0	22.00	sem hr	22.00	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Southeastern College	1487	90.00	55.00	sem hr	60.00	0.0	na	na	na	500.00 f1	crs	500.00 f1
Mississippi State Univ.	1519	N	46.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	45.00	other f1	45.00	450.00	crs	500.00
Univ. of Mississippi	1532	68.00	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v1	na	na	na
Central Michigan Univ.	1541 f1	63.50	90.00	sem hr	98.00	41.0	35.00	sem hr	35.00	500.00 v1	crs	500.00 v2
Univ. of Idaho	1647	62.75	53.25	sem hr	53.25	0.0	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v1	250.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Alaska	1823	46.00	46.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	7.50	lesson	7.50	2500.00	crs	2500.00
Univ. of Wyoming	1839	49.00	59.00	sem hr	57.00	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	472.00	crs hr V	N
T.A. Edison State College	1913	na	40.00 f1	sem hr	40.00	5.0	75.00	other f2	75.00	na	na	na
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	1917	46.00	46.00	sem hr	49.00	0.0	v1	other f1	v1	300.00 v2	crs hr	300.00 v2
Washington State Univ.	1930	109.00	50.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	25.00 v1	sem hr	25.00 v1	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of Tennessee	2096	65.00	62.00	sem hr	65.00	0.0	72.00 v1	sem hr	72.00 v1	799.00 v2	crs	1000.00 v2
Univ. of Illinois	2163	1180.00 f1	54.00	sem hr	57.00	0.0	4.75 v1	lesson	4.75 v1	1500.00 v2	crs	1500.00 v2
Univ. of Kansas	2567	60.00	55.00	sem hr	62.00	2.0	20.00 v1	sem hr	20.00 v1	650.00 f1	crs hr	650.00 f1
Univ. of Nebraska	2622	57.25	60.50	sem hr	65.00	0.0	v1	other f1	v1	1500.00	crs	1500.00

Table VIa - College Programs with a Semester Hour Fee Basis

Institution	College Enrollment 1990-91	On Campus Fees 1990-91	College Fees 1990-91	College Fee Basis	College Fees 1991-92	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 1990-91	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 1991-92	College Devel. Pay 1990-91	College Devel. Pay Basis	College Devel. Pay 1991-92
Western Michigan Univ.	2660	72.50	87.50	sem hr	93.25	0.0	35.00	sem hr f1	35.00	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of North Carolina	2703	na	50.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	27.00	sem hr	30.00	350.00	crs hr	500.00
Western Illinois Univ.	2887	f1	65.50 v1	sem hr	65.50 v1	0.0	17.00	other f2	17.00	600.00	crs	600.00
Univ. of Arkansas	3136	64.50 f2	35.00 f1	sem hr	35.00 f1	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	v1	crs hr	v1
Univ. of Colorado	3254	119.00	55.00	sem hr	55.00	0.0	21.00	sem hr	23.00	400.00 V	crs hr	400.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	3569	42.80	40.00	sem hr	50.00	1.0	3.50 f1	lesson	3.50 f2	400.00	crs hr	500.00
Univ. of Kentucky	3633	63.00	63.00 f1	sem hr	68.00 f2	0.0	1.50 v1	lesson	1.50 v1	350.00	crs hr	350.00
Univ. of Arizona	3658	77.00	71.00	sem hr	74.00	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.25	v1	crs	v2
Univ. of Florida	4097	49.11	34.12	sem hr	49.11 f1	0.0	2.50 v1	lesson	2.50 v1	400.00	crs hr	400.00
Univ. of Oklahoma	4348	49.45 f1	40.00	sem hr	50.00	0.0	3.98 v1	lesson	6.00 v1	400.00 f2	crs hr	400.00
Texas Tech Univ.	4593	18.00	39.00	sem hr	40.00	0.0	51.75 v1	other f1	51.75 v1	600.00	crs	600.00
Louisiana State Univ.	4840	75.00	45.00	sem hr	45.00	0.0	3.80	lesson	3.80	900.00 v1	crs	1500.00 v1
SUNY-Empire State	4900	na	74.32 f1	sem hr	N	0.0	N	N	N	2300.00	crs	N
Univ. of Iowa	5419	82.00	57.00	sem hr	59.00	0.0	33.00	sem hr	33.00	920.00	crs hr	920.00
Univ. of Maryland	6388 f1	117.00	117.00	sem hr	127.00	0.0	80.83 v1	sem hr	73.33 v2	7200.00 v3	crs	7200.00 v3
Univ. of Missouri	7015	v1	v1	sem hr	v2	63.0	2.80 f1	lesson	2.80 f1	530.00 v3	crs hr	530.00 v3
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	7687	v1	46.00	sem hr	48.00	0.0	3.25 v2	lesson	3.25 v2	v3	crs	v3
Pennsylvania State Univ.	9335	160.00	66.00	sem hr	90.00	3.1	30.00	sem hr	37.00	655.00	crs hr	655.00
Brigham Young Univ.	11311	97.00	60.00	sem hr	63.00	0.0	28.00 f1	sem hr	28.00 f1	500.00 f2	crs hr	600.00 f2
Indiana Univ.	11563	74.55	62.00	sem hr	66.00	0.0	17.40	sem hr	17.40	v1	crs	v1
TOTAL	151950											
MINIMUM	55	18.00	34.12		35.00	0.0	1.25		1.25	33.00		33.00
MAXIMUM	11563	1180.00	247.00		262.00	65.0	80.83		75.00	7200.00		7200.00
AVERAGE	2666	103.66	64.71		72.20	3.3	22.78		23.20	767.27		803.96
MEDIAN	1684		50.00		55.00	0.0	19.00		20.00	400.00		450.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

Table VIb - College Programs with a Quarter Hour Fee Basis

Institution	College Enrollment 1990-91	On Campus Fees 1990-91	College Fees 1990-91	College Fee Basis	College Fees 1991-92	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 1990-91	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 1991-92	College Devel. Pay 1990-91	College Devel. Pay Basis	College Devel. Pay 1991-92
Auburn Univ.	256	N	26.00	qtr hr	28.00	0.0	2.50	lesson	3.00	500.00	crs	500.00
Western Washington Univ.	907	54.00	49.00	qtr hr	49.00	0.0	19.00	qtr hr	19.00	100.00	crs hr	100.00
Oregon St. System (PSU)	1118	58.00	39.00	qtr hr	48.00	0.0	v1	lesson	v2	1000.00	crs	1200.00
Eastern Oregon State	1141	588.00 v2	49.00 v1	qtr hr	65.00	0.0	25.00	qtr hr	25.00	na	na	na
Graduate School, USDA	2136	na	45.00	qtr hr	50.00	0.0	v1	lesson	v1	200.00	crs hr	300.00
Utah State Univ.	2425	47.00	35.00	qtr hr	35.00	0.0	4.00	lesson	4.00	180.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Utah	3138 f1	v1	35.00	qtr hr	38.00	0.0	3.25 v2	lesson	3.35 v3	200.00	crs hr	200.00
Univ. of Washington	3551	72.00	51.00	qtr hr	51.00	0.0	21.00	qtr hr	22.50	300.00	crs hr	300.00
Univ. of Georgia	3959	46.00	46.00	qtr hr	48.00	0.0	7.50 f1	lesson	7.50 f1	140.00	crs hr	200.00
Ohio University	4930 f1	97.00	41.00	qtr hr	44.00	0.0	4.25 v1	lesson	4.25 v2	250.00	crs hr	250.00
Univ. of Minnesota	7577	53.25	53.25	qtr hr	60.75	0.0	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v1	v2	crs hr	v2
TOTAL	31140											
MINIMUM	256	46.00	26.00		28.00	0.0	2.50		3.00	100.00		100.00
MAXIMUM	7577	588.00	53.25		65.00	0.0	25.00		25.00	1000.00		1200.00
AVERAGE	2831	126.91	42.66		46.98	0.0	10.17		10.40	318.89		361.11
MEDIAN	1684		50.00		55.00	0.0	19.00		20.00	400.00		450.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

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Table VIc - College Programs with a Fee Basis Other than Semester or Quarter Hour

Institution	College Enrollment 1990-91	On Campus Fees 1990-91	College Fees 1990-91	College Fee Basis	College Fees 1991-92	% Col. Comput. Grading	College Grading Pay 1990-91	College Grading Pay Basis	College Grading Pay 1991-92	College Devel. Pay 1990-91	College Devel. Pay Basis	College Devel. Pay 1991-92
Purdue Univ.	18 f1	N	340.00	crs	N	N	20.00	other f2	N	2500.00	crs	2500.00
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	222	v1	30.00	crs	30.00	100.0	f1	na	f1	v2	v2	v2
Eastern Michigan Univ.	725	188.25 f1	185.00	other f1	185.00	0.0	27.50	sem hr	27.50	1350.00	crs	1350.00
Univ. of Pittsburgh	900 f1	v1	143.00	other f2	150.00	0.0	1350.00 v2	other f3	1400.00 v3	1000.00 V	crs	1200.00
Governors State Univ.	938	70.00 f1	70.00	other f1	75.00	0.0	12.00 v1	other f1	12.00 v1	na	na	na
Univ. of California (Ext)	2516	na	280.00	other f1	300.00	0.0	5.00	lesson f2	5.00	1000.00 v1	crs	1000.00 v1
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	5486	227.10 f2	145.00 v1	other f1	170.00 v2	10.0	3.75 v3	lesson	3.75 v3	1000.00 v4	crs	1000.00 v4
North Dakota Div. of IS	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
TOTAL	10805											
MINIMUM	18	70.00	30.00		30.00	0.0	3.75		3.75	1000.00		1000.00
MAXIMUM	5486	227.10	340.00		300.00	100.0	1350.00		1400.00	2500.00		2500.00
AVERAGE	1544	161.78	170.43		151.67	18.3	236.38		280.65	1370.00		1410.00
MEDIAN	1684		50.00		55.00	0.0	19.00		20.00	400.00		450.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

PART THREE

High School Programs

HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS 1990-1991

During 1990-91 nearly 31% of all enrollments reported to NUCEA's Independent Study Division were in high school courses. This was a slight increase over 1989-1990 of 1,274 enrollments (up 1.2%).

A little more than 43% of the reporting institutions had both college and high school programs. One institution, the North Dakota Division of Independent Study, offers only high school courses. An interesting factor is that 11 of the top 15 institutions with college programs also offered high school courses. Six of them were among the top ten in high school enrollments.

Twenty-three of the 33 institutions offering high school courses experienced decreased enrollments, totaling 4,158; nine increased their enrollments by 5,432; and one remained the same as last year. However, 94.8% of the increases were accounted for by four institutions: the University of Arizona (up 302), Mississippi State University (up 603), Brigham Young University (up 699), and Texas Tech University (up 3,543).

By comparison, 43 of the 76 institutions offering college-level courses showed enrollment increases. Overall, college enrollments decreased by less than 1%, when corrected for the difference in number of institutions reported in the 1989-90 and 1990-91 surveys.

Over all, high school programs, which averaged 65 courses per institution, offered fewer independent study courses than the college programs, which averaged 107. (Institutions offering both college and high school courses offered an average of 141 college courses). New high school courses totaled 81, down slightly from the previous year. There were 421 new college-level courses. Some 208 high school courses were revised, while 1144 college courses went through revision. These few statistics seem to demonstrate that greater emphasis is being placed on college programs.

The Division Standard's document asks that courses be put on a 5-year revision maintenance cycle. According to the statistics noted above, just under 10% of the high school courses were revised, which reflects a 10-year cycle. College courses did a little better with just over 14% being revised, which shows a 7-year cycle. Unfortunately, the overall criteria is not being met for either category. This may cause some to question whether the quality of the courses are meeting the needs of students in a rapidly expanding technological world.

The average high school program enrolled 3,223 students in 1990-91, up from 2,919 last year. The average for college programs was 2,585, slightly up from the 2,569 of the previous year. In both programs, the averages may have been helped by the large number of enrollments by the top institutions in each category. The median for high school programs was 1,344, and 1,684 for college programs. Both were basically the same as the previous year.

Although there were no dramatic overall increases in enrollments the past two years, it is encouraging to note that this decade is still in a growing mode for independent study programs. From the basic information received in the reports, we can draw several general conclusions, which need further study if we are to enhance the opportunities we have to serve the potential students trying to improve their educations.

1. Because more high school programs (69.7%) decreased in enrollments last year, does his indicate a trend toward reduced emphasis on high school enrollments? However, because the remaining institutions experienced enrollment increases, it may encourage us to assess trends in education and reevaluate where the emphasis may need adjusting in these programs. Obviously, we can be of significant service to students preparing for a college environment that is increasing in academic complexity.

2. With the rapid increase in knowledge, and in the technological ability to disseminate that knowledge, we can lead the way in extended education. Two examples of this are the computer-assisted learning and lesson-grading programs at the Universities of Missouri and Nebraska. Some institutions are using videotaped materials as integral parts of their courses. There are now computer networks available for students to communicate with each other and with their instructors. As we move ahead with positive innovations and foresight, we can remain on the cutting edge of extended education.

3. We should encourage placing more emphasis on maintaining the course updating cycle outlined in the Division of Independent Study *Standards*. By being up-to-date and prepared, we will be able to take advantage of the technology that is blossoming.

We see a bright future, not only for college-level, but also for high school independent study programs. We can fill a gap in the educational process for those who need this alternative. For this, we can best prepare by discovering where specific needs are and how we can best utilize our resources.

Table VII - High School Programs

Institution	High School Enrollment 1990-91	HS Course Fees 1990-91	HS Course Fees 1991-92	% HS Comput. Grading	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	HS Grading Pay 1990-91	HS Grading Pay Basis	HS Grading Pay 1991-92	HS Devel. Pay 1990-91	HS Devel. Pay Basis	HS Devel. Pay 1991-92
Washington State Univ.	0	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	5	60.00	70.00	0.0	0.0	3.00	other f1	3.00	1000.00	HU	1000.00
Utah State Univ.	76	45.00	50.00	0.0	0.0	4.00	lesson	4.00	400.00	HU	500.00
Univ. of Kansas	121	75.00	83.00	25.0	0.0	3.25	lesson	3.25 v1		HU	v1
Univ. of Colorado	128	60.00	63.00	0.0	0.0	31.00	HU	34.00	na	na f1	na
Pennsylvania State Univ.	198	45.00	55.00	0.0	0.0	18.00	HU	20.00	1000.00	HU	1000.00
Oklahoma State Univ.	219	60.00	65.00	0.0	0.0	3.00 f1	lesson	3.00 f2	750.00	HU	850.00
Univ. of Idaho	291	80.00	73.00	0.0	0.0	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v1	500.00	HU	500.00
Univ. of Minnesota	327	80.00	80.00	0.0	0.0	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v1	v2	HU f1	v2
Univ. of South Dakota	373	45.00 f1	45.00 f1	0.0	0.0	33.00 v1	other f2	33.00 v1	na	na f3	na
Univ. of Wyoming	382	59.00	57.00	0.0	100.0	v1	lesson	v1	380.00	HU f1	N
Home Study International	636	130.00	130.00	0.0	0.0	v1	lesson	v2	1500.00	f1	2000.00
Univ. of California (Ext)	787	170.00	185.00	0.0	0.0	3.63	lesson	3.63	650.00	HU	650.00
Univ. of Florida	1036	75.00	95.00	0.0	0.0	2.00 f1	lesson	2.00 f1	900.00	HU	900.00
Univ. of Tennessee	1181	49.00	51.00	2.0	0.0	32.00 f1	HU	32.00 f1	600.00 v1	HU	800.00 v1
Univ. of South Carolina	1247	50.00	75.00	0.0	f1	15.00	HU	15.00	na f2	na	na
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	1461	v1	v1	0.0	100.0	2.25 v2	lesson	2.25 v2	v3	other f1	v3
Oregon St. System (PSU)	1707	70.00	85.00	0.0	0.0	v1	lesson	v2	1000.00	HU	1200.00
Univ. of Alabama	1809	60.00	65.00	0.0	0.0	2.50	lesson	2.50 v1	500.00	HU	500.00
Univ. of Oklahoma	2086	60.00 f1	65.00	0.0	0.0	2.09 v1	lesson	2.09 v1	400.00	HU	500.00
Univ. of Arkansas	2499	40.00 v1	40.00 v1	2.0	100.0	2.00	lesson	2.00	300.00	HU	300.00
Univ. of Arizona	2502	65.00	67.00	0.0	0.0	2.75	lesson	3.00	v1	HU	v2
Univ. of S. Mississippi	3364	50.00	55.00	0.0	0.0	1.00	lesson	1.00	300.00	HU	300.00
North Dakota Div. of IS	4331	27.00 f1	30.00 f2	0.0	0.0	na	na	na	1500.00	HU	1500.00
Mississippi State Univ.	4777	53.00	60.00	0.0	0.0	25.00	other f1	25.00	450.00	HU	450.00
Univ. of Kentucky	5744 f1	30.00	40.00	0.0	0.0	1.50 v1	lesson	1.50 v1	350.00	HU	350.00
Indiana Univ.	6201	48.00	48.00	0.0	0.0	3.00	lesson	3.00	1200.00	HU	1200.00
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	6566	85.00	85.00	80.0	0.0	3.00 v1	lesson	3.00 v1	600.00 v2	HU	600.00 v2
Louisiana State Univ.	7573	65.00	65.00	30.0	0.0	2.70 v1	lesson	2.70 v1	1300.00 v2	HU	1500.00 v2
Univ. of Nebraska	9751	68.00 f1	72.00 f2	60.0	100.0	na	f3	na	1500.00	other f4	1500.00

Table VII - High School Programs

Institution	High School Enrollment 1990-91	HS Course Fees 1990-91	HS Course Fees 1991-92	% HS Comput. Grading	% HS Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	HS Grading Pay 1990-91	HS Grading Pay Basis	HS Grading Pay 1991-92	HS Devel. Pay 1990-91	HS Devel. Pay Basis	HS Devel. Pay 1991-92
Brigham Young Univ.	10233	55.00	57.00	0.0	0.0	27.00 f1	HU	27.00 f1	425.00 f2	HU	550.00 f2
Univ. of Missouri	11416	51.00	54.00	87.0	0.0	2.25 f1	lesson	2.25 f1	920.00 v1	HU	920.00 v1
Texas Tech Univ.	17346	69.00	74.00	0.0	0.0	25.00	HU	25.00	300.00	HU	300.00
TOTAL	106375										
MINIMUM	0	27.00	30.00	0.0	0.0	1.00		1.00	300.00		300.00
MAXIMUM	17346	170.00	185.00	87.0	100.0	33.00		34.00	1500.00		2000.00
AVERAGE	3223	63.84	69.00	8.9	12.9	9.59		9.78	749.00		827.92
MEDIAN	1344	55.00	60.00	0.0	0.0	3.00		3.00	500.00		550.00

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na: not applicable
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

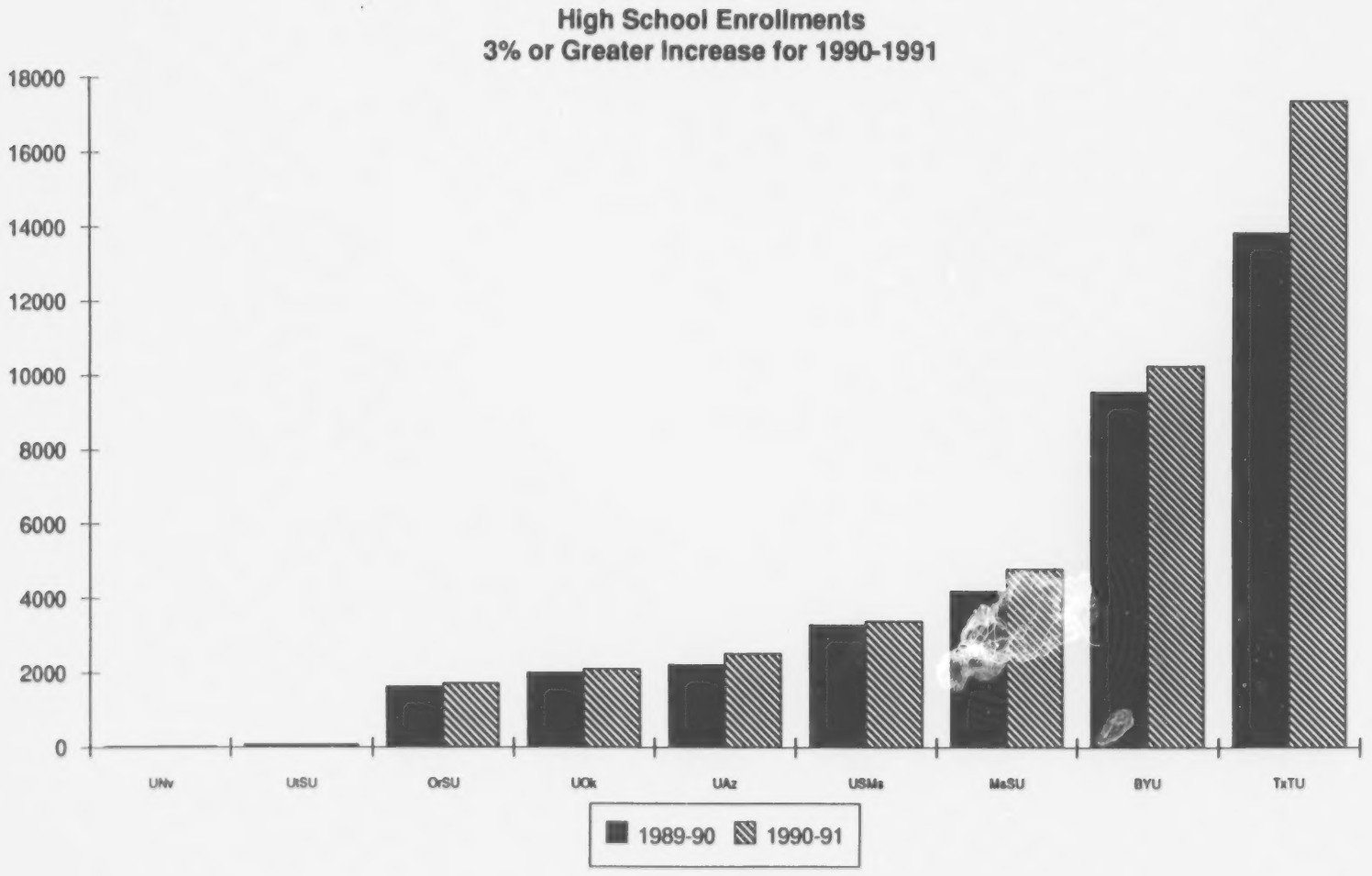
High School Enrollments
3% or Greater Increase for 1990-1991
18000
16000
14000
12000
10000
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
UNv
UtSU
OrSU
UOk
UAz
USMs
MsSU
BYU
TxTU
1989-90
1990-91

Figure 4a

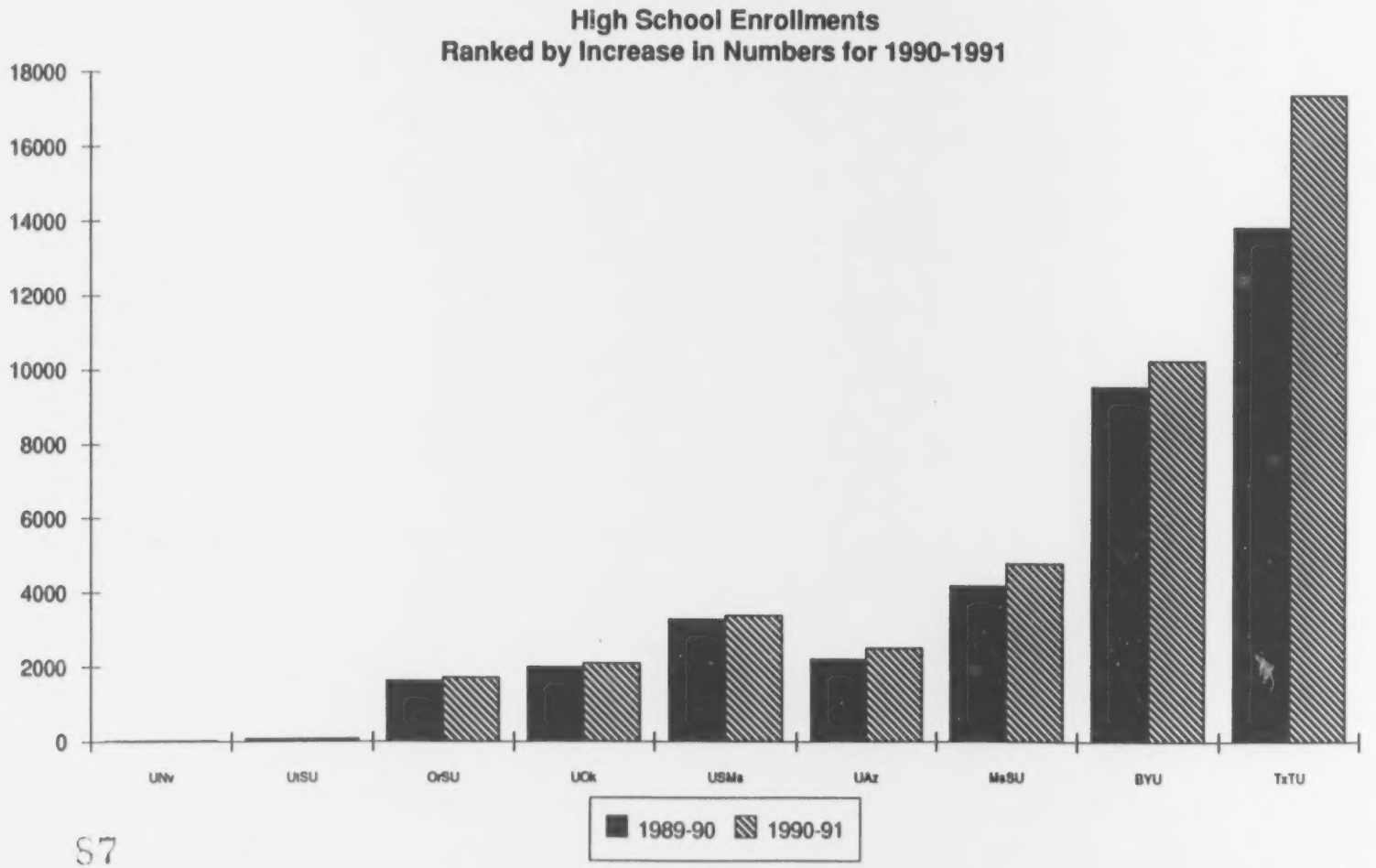

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Figure 4b

PART FOUR

Noncredit Programs

NONCREDIT PROGRAMS 1990-1991

Enrollments

The 1990-1991 total noncredit enrollments came to 44,703 (13% of 345,027, the total independent study enrollments@see Figure 1). In 1989-1990, total noncredit enrollments totalled 43,193.

Forty-three of the 76 institutions responding to the survey (56%) reported offering noncredit courses. Enrollment figures were not available from three of the institutions: these were the Graduate School-USDA, the University of Idaho, and the University of Mississippi.

The same five institutions that last year had 83% of the reported noncredit enrollments again had the lion's share of the total (84.9%).

Institution	Enrollment	% of Total
Penn State University	19,572	43.8
Cal State Univ. (Sacr.)	11.676	26.1
Univ. of Wisconsin	2,378	5.3
Purdue University	2,265	5.1
Univ. of Florida	2.060	4.6

Compared with last year's statistics, 14 institutions report enrollment increases, 22 decreases. One stayed the same, and six institutions did not have both last year's and this year's figures. California State University-Sacramento again showed the largest numerical increase from one year to the next (2,281 additional enrollments this time).

Two institutions, University of Kansas and University of North Dakota, which did not report noncredit enrollments in 1989-1990, reported 7 and 650 enrollments, respectively, in 1990-1991.

The Graduate School-USDA and the University of Mississippi reported noncredit enrollments in 1989-1990 but not in 1990-1991.

Course Fees

Noncredit course and CEU fees for 1990-1991 ranged from $13.00 to $280.00. The wide variation is partly accounted for by the differing methods of fee assessment@by course, by contact hour, by CEU, etc. Nine institutions increased their fees, 14 kept them the same, and in 19 cases, it wasn't possible to ascertain an increase or decrease. One institution, the University of Oklahoma, notes a decrease in its course fees. (Please see "Noncredit Footnotes" for a further explanation of these figures.)

For information on grading pay, faculty paid with outside funds, computer grading, and development pay, please refer to Table VIII.

Table VIII - Non Credit Programs

Institution	Non Credit Enrollment 1990-91	NC Course Fee 1990-91	NC Course Fee Basis	NC Course Fee 1991-92	NC Grading Pay 1990-91	NC Grading Pay Basis	NC Grading Pay 1991-92	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% NC Comput. Grading Grading	NC Devel. Pay 1990-91	NC Devel. Pay Basis	NC Devel. Pay 1991-92
Univ. of South Dakota	0	100.00	crs	100.00	72.75	other f1	72.75	0.0	0.0	na	na	na
Univ. of S. Mississippi	0	50.00	crs	70.00	33.00	other f1	33.00	0.0	0.0	v1	crs	v1
Univ. of South Carolina	1	v1	crs	v1	v2	v2	v2	f1	0.0	v3	crs	v3
Univ. of Northern Iowa	2	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Washington State Univ.	6	25.00	crs	25.00	na	na	na	0.0	0.0	na f1	na	na
Univ. of Kansas	7	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Univ. of Iowa	11	v1	crs	v1	v2	lesson	v3	0.0	0.0	v4	crs	v4
Home Study International	13	v1	crs	v1	v2	lesson	v2	0.0	0.0	v3	crs	v3
Univ. of Michigan	14	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Univ. of Arkansas	20	70.00	crs	70.00	2.50	lesson	2.50	100.0	0.0	600.00 f1	crs	600.00 f1
Univ. of Arizona	30	35.00	crs	35.00	v1	enroll	v1	0.0	0.0	v2	crs	v2
Univ. of Wyoming	41	v1	CEU	57.00	v2	lesson	v2	100.0	0.0	472.00	CEU	N
Univ. of Illinois	49	108.00	crs	114.00	4.75	lesson	4.75	0.0	0.0	1500.00	crs	1500.00
Univ. of Colorado	57	55.00	CEU	55.00	59.00	enroll	61.00	0.0	0.0	400.00	CEU	400.00
Univ. of Nevada (Reno)	61	21.00	CEU	v1	2.21 v2	other f1	2.21 v2	0.0	0.0	250.00 v3	CEU	250.00 v3
Univ. of Texas (Austin)	69	150.00	crs	150.00	2.75	lesson	2.75	0.0	25.0	1000.00 v1	crs	1000.00 v1
Univ. of Oklahoma	72	110.00 v1	crs	60.00 v1	2.30 v2	lesson	2.30 v3	0.0	0.0	350.00	other f1	400.00
Indiana State Univ.	103	100.00	crs	100.00	na f1	na	na	100.0	0.0	na	na	na
Univ. of Utah	108	v1	CEU	v1	3.00	lesson	3.15	0.0	0.0	v2	crs	v2
Univ. of Kentucky	125	v1	crs	v1	v2	lesson	v2	0.0	0.0	v3	crs	v3
Univ. of North Carolina	126	150.00 f1	crs	165.00	81.00	enroll	81.00 f1	0.0	0.0	1350.00	enroll	1500.00 f1
Indiana Univ.	166	v1	crs	v1	3.00	lesson	3.00	0.0	0.0	1200.00	crs	1200.00
Univ. of Tennessee	168	60.00	other f1	70.00	32.00 v1	other f2	32.00 v1	0.0	1.0	600.00 v2	crs	700.00 v2
Univ. of Missouri	174	13.00	CEU	13.00	2.80 f1	lesson	2.80 f1	0.0	21.0	380.00 v1	CEU	380.00 v1
Texas Tech Univ.	180	22.00	CEU	22.00	2.25 v1	lesson	2.25 v1	0.0	0.0	300.00	crs	300.00
Univ. of Minnesota	181	53.25	other f1	60.75	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v1	0.0	0.0	v2	other f2	v2
Univ. of Nebraska	197	v1	crs	v1	v2	other v2	v2	100.0	0.0	500.00 v3	crs	500.00 v3
Auburn Univ.	325	215.00	crs	215.00	5.00	other f1	5.00	0.0	0.0	v1	v1	v1
Brigham Young Univ.	335	60.00	other f1	63.00	28.00 f2	other f1	28.00 f2	0.0	0.0	500.00 f3	other f1	600.00 f3
Colorado State Univ.	365	55.00 v1	CEU	55.00 v1	22.00 v2	CEU	22.00 v2	0.0	65.0	na	na	na

Table VIII - Non Credit Programs

Institution	Non Credit Enrollment 1990-91	NC Course Fee 1990-91	NC Course Fee Basis	NC Course Fee 1991-92	NC Grading Pay 1990-91	NC Grading Pay Basis	NC Grading Pay 1991-92	% NC Fac. Pd w/Outside Funds	% NC Comput. Grading Grading	NC Devel. Pay 1990-91	NC Devel. Pay Basis	NC Devel. Pay 1991-92
Louisiana State Univ.	485	v1	crs	v1	3.30	lesson	3.30	0.0	0.0	v2	crs	v2
Oklahoma State Univ.	593	v1	crs	v1	3.50	lesson	3.50	0.0	0.0	v2	crs	v2
Univ. of Georgia	600	165.00	other f1	175.00	2.30	lesson	2.30	0.0	0.0	na	na	na
Univ. of North Dakota	650	v1	crs f1	v1	5.50	lesson	5.50	5.0	0.0	1050.00	crs	1050.00
Univ. of California (Ext)	1418 f1	280.00	crs	300.00	5.00	other f2	5.00	0.0	0.0	1200.00	crs	1200.00
Univ. of Florida	2060	v1	crs	v1	2.75 v2	lesson	2.75 v2	0.0	0.0	1000.00	crs	1000.00
Purdue Univ.	2265	105.00 v1	crs	v1	1.00	lesson	1.00	0.0	66.0	N	N	N
Univ. of Wisconsin (Ext)	2378	v1	crs	v1	2.75 v2	lesson	2.75 v2	100.0	2.0	v3	crs	v3
Calif. St. Univ. (Sacr)	11676	30.00	other f1	30.00	na	na	na	0.0	100.0	na	na	na
Pennsylvania State Univ.	19572	v1	crs	v1	5.00	lesson	7.00	0.0	11.1	v2	crs	v2
Graduate School, USDA	N	45.00	other f1	50.00	f1	lesson	f1	0.0	0.0	200.00 f2	other	300.00
Univ. of Idaho	na	53.25	other f1	53.25	4.00 v1	lesson	4.00 v1	0.0	0.0	250.00	other f1	250.00
Univ. of Mississippi	na	100.00	crs	100.00	5.00 v1	lesson	5.00 v1	0.0	0.0	na	na	na
TOTAL	44703											
MINIMUM	0	13.00		13.00	1.00		1.00	0.0	0.0	200.00		250.00
MAXIMUM	19572	280.00		300.00	81.00		81.00	100.0	100.0	1500.00		1500.00
AVERAGE	1118	85.79		88.32	13.91		14.05	12.9	7.3	689.58		729.44
MEDIAN	163	60.00		90.00	4.75		4.38	0.0	0.0	400.00		472.00

na: not applicable
N: no information available
f(#): entry explanation
v(#): value variation - where a range of values is indicated, an absolute value in the table will normally represent the typical value within that range

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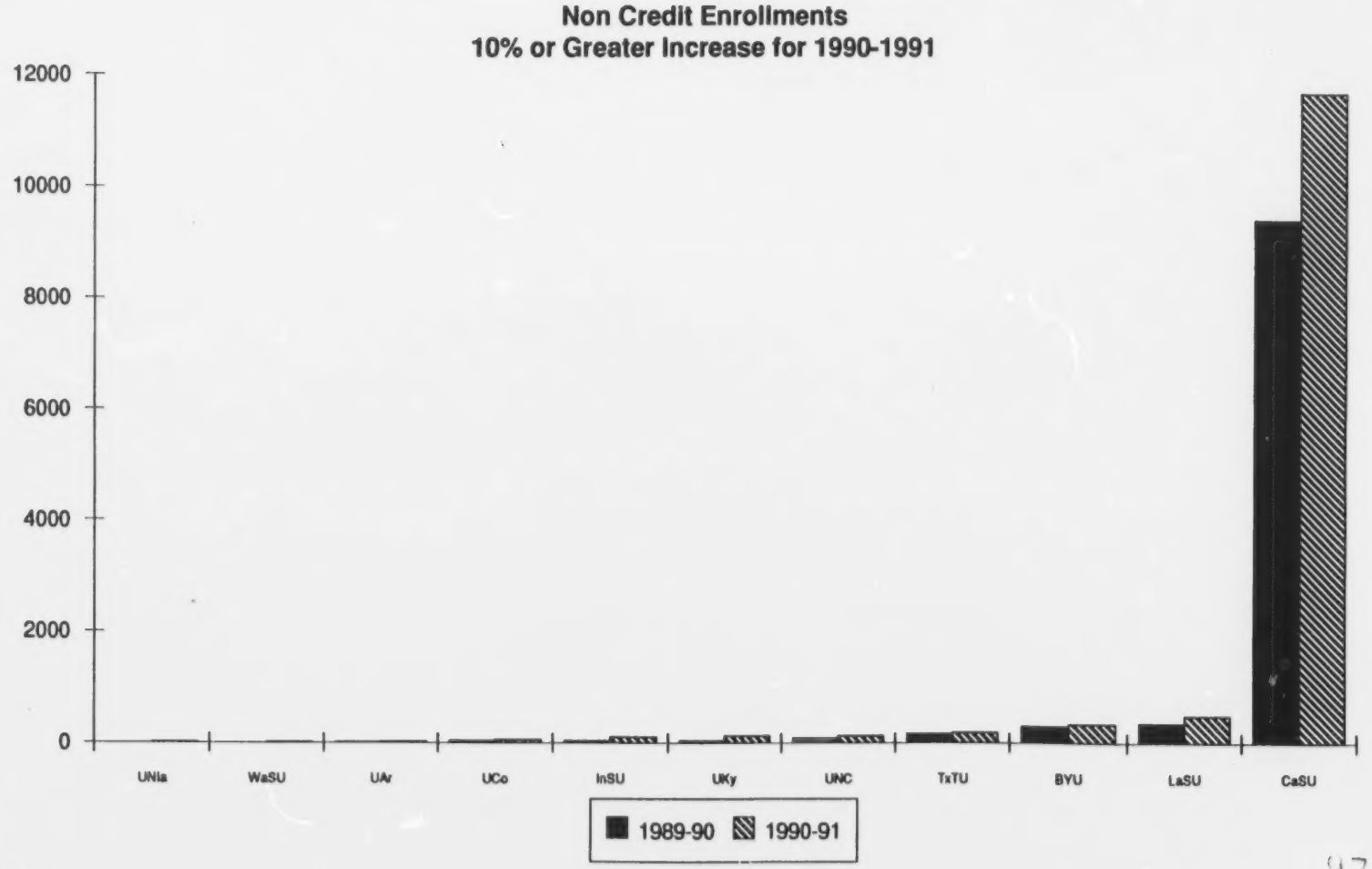

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Figure 5a

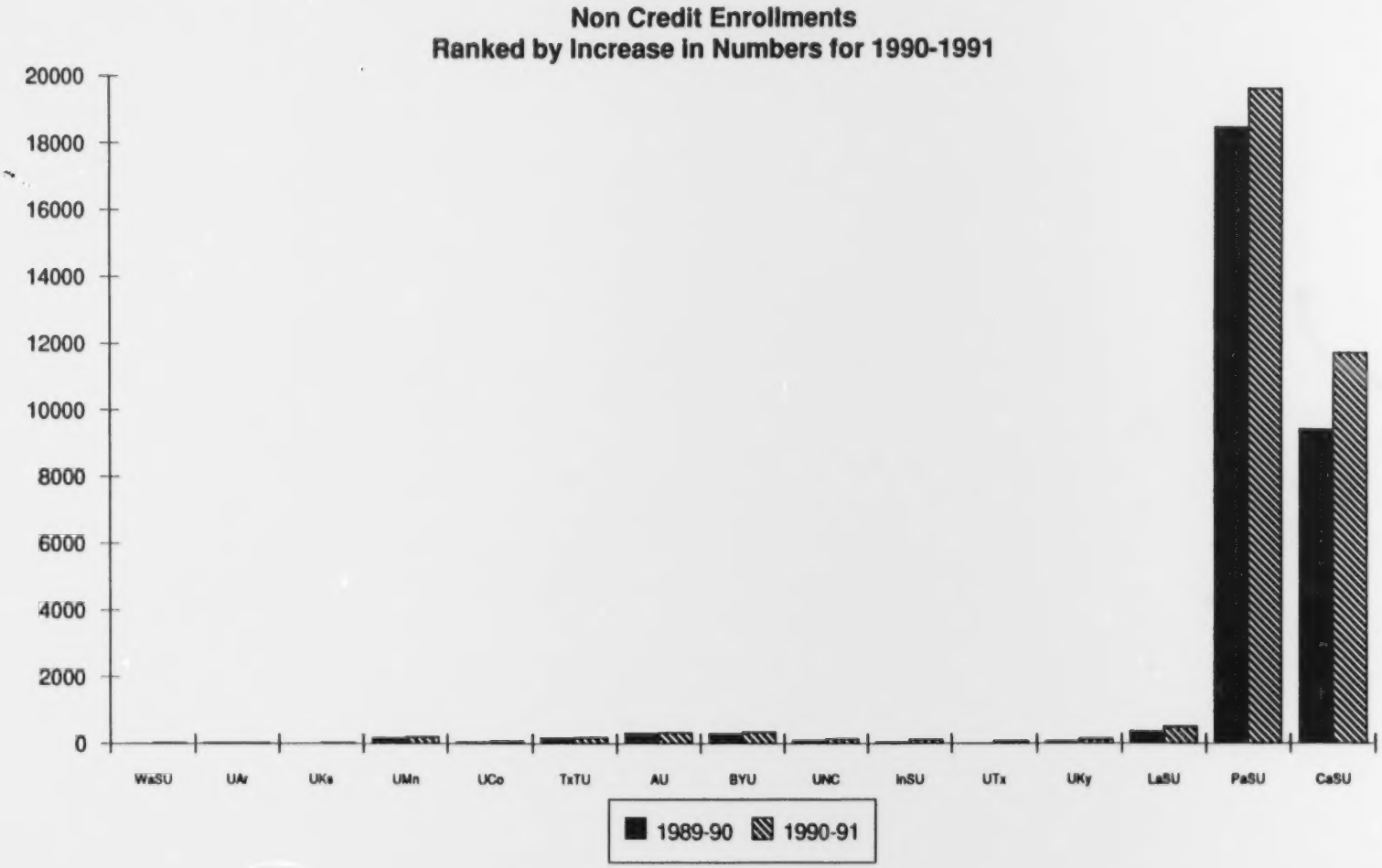

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Figure 5b

PART FIVE

Independent Study Research

CURRENT INDEPENDENT STUDY RESEARCH AT MEMBER INSTITUTIONS

Central Michigan University
"Program to Assist Independent Study Students to Achieve Significantly Higher Course Completion Rates." Ann Marie N. Bridges, Charles E. Carlson, and Elizabeth A. Hansen. (Write to CMU, Office of Independent Study, Rowe Hall 126, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan 48859)

University of Pittsburgh (University External Studies Program)
"The Relationship between Workshop Attendance and Successful Course Completion" (research in progress)

"A Model for Incorporating the Multi-Cultural Paradigm in the Development of Courses" (research in progress)

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY CONTINUING EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

INDEPENDENT STUDY DIVISION
1990 SURVEY

Please answer all questions; use NA (not applicable) where appropriate.

Your Name _____ **Telephone:** (__)_____

Institution: _____

Street/P.O.: _____

City: _____ **State:** ___**ZIP:** _____

_____

GENERAL INFORMATION

Independent Study New Enrollments for July 1990 - June 1991
(Note: *Do not count extensions and carry-over enrollments below.*)

College: _____ + High School: _____ + Noncredit: _____ = Total: _____

____ The number of months given to students for an initial enrollment

____ The percent of independent study college enrollments by on-campus students

____ The percent of independent study budget which is generated *from* independent study

____ The percent of correspondence course credits that your institution accepts toward a bachelor's degree

Independent Study Staff Size

____ Professional Staff (in full-time equivalents)

____ Clerical Staff (in full-time equivalents)

____ Editor/Course Designer; *already included* as professional or clerical staff in the above figures (in full-time equivalents)

Independent Study Curriculum
(Note: *If curriculum changes frequently, list average number of courses*)

All Kinds of Courses	College	+	High School	+	Non Credit	=	Total
Number of courses offered	____		____		____		____
Number of revisions completed during the year	____		____		____		____
Number of new courses completed during the year (not offered the previous year in any format)	____		____		____		____

Independent Study (I.S.) Faculty

___ % Percentage of Independent Study faculty who *teach* independent study courses as part of their regular workload

___ % Percentage of Independent Study faculty who *develop* independent study courses as part of their regular workload

Typical Charges Made In Addition to Course Fees
(Note: *Fill in dollar figure or circle none if no charge is assessed.*)

What is the most common charge for

study guides *(not replacement value)*	$ ____	or None
course transfer	$ ____	or None
nonresident fees	$ ____	or None
mailing books via regular postage	$ ____	or None
mailing tapes via regular postage	$ ____	or None
mailing lessons	$ ____	or None
time extensions	$ ____	or None

How long is the first time extension? ____ months; second extension? ____ months
(Please indicate time for *regular* second extensions and not extensions granted under special circumstances; enter NA if no second extension is normally granted.)

(please continue)

NONCREDIT COURSE INFORMATION

Independent Study Course Fees

1990-91: Amount $ _____.___

Basis for fee
__ CEU
__ Course
__ Other (specify)_____

1991-92: Amount $ _____.___

Basis for fee
__ CEU
__ Course
__ Other (specify)_____

Instructor Grading Stipend

1990-91: Standard Amount $ _____.___

Minimum Amount $ _____.___
Maximum Amount $ _____.___

Basis for fee
__ CEU
__ Lesson
__ Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

1991-92: Standard Amount $ _____.___

Minimum Amount $ _____.___
Maximum Amount $ _____.___

Basis for fee
__ CEU
__ Lesson
__ Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

___ % What percentage of your instructors are paid by funds originating *outside of* the I.S. Department?

___ % What percentage of your noncredit courses are graded by computer?

Noncredit Course Development Stipend

Development stipend varies by academic rank ___ Yes, ___ No; If yes, use Asst. Professor rate for questions below.

1990-91: Amount $ _____.___

Basis for stipend
__ Per Course
__ Per CEU
__ Per Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

1991-92: Amount $ _____.___

Basis for stipend
__ Per Course
__ Per CEU
__ Per Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

Please include any additional notes that would further clarify the noncredit data provided above. (Use back of page if necessary)

(please continue)

HIGH SCHOOL COURSE INFORMATION

Independent Study Course Fee:

1990-91: Amount $ _____.___ (Per Half Unit)

1991-92: Amount $ _____.___ (Per Half Unit)

Instructor Grading Stipend

1990-91: Standard Amount $ _____.___

Minimum Amount $ _____.___
Maximum Amount $ _____.___

Basis for fee
__ Half Unit
__ Lesson
__ Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

1991-92: Standard Amount $ _____.___

Minimum Amount $ _____.___
Maximum Amount $ _____.___

Basis for fee
__ Half Unit
__ Lesson
__ Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

___ % What percentage of your instructors are paid by funds originating *outside of* the I.S. Department?

___ % What percentage of your high school courses are graded by computer?

High School Course Development Stipend

Development stipend varies by academic rank ___ Yes, ___ No; If yes, use Asst. Professor rate for questions below.

1990-91: Amount $ _____.___

Basis for stipend
__ Per Half Unit
__ Per Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

1991-92: Amount $ _____.___

Basis for stipend
__ Per Half Unit
__ Per Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

Please include any additional notes that would further clarify the high school data provided above. (Use back of page if necessary)

(please continue)

COLLEGE COURSE INFORMATION

Independent Study Course Fees

1990-91: Amount $ _____.__

Basis for fee
__ Quarter Hour
__ Semester Hour
__ Other (specify)_____

1991-92: Amount $ _____.__

Basis for fee
__ Quarter Hour
__ Semester Hour
__ Other (specify)_____

On-Campus Course Fees

1990-91: Amount $ _____.__

Basis for fee
__ Quarter Hour
__ Semester Hour
__ Other (specify)_____

Instructor Grading Stipend

1990-91: Standard Amount $ _____.__

Minimum Amount $ _____.__
Maximum Amount $ _____.__

Basis for fee
__ Quarter Hour
__ Semester Hour
__ Other (specify)_____

1991-92: Standard Amount $ _____.__

Minimum Amount $ _____.__
Maximum Amount $ _____.__

Basis for fee
__ Quarter Hour
__ Semester Hour
__ Other (specify)_____

___ % What percentage of your instructors are paid by funds originating *outside of* the I.S. Department?

___ % What percentage of your college courses are graded by computer?

College Course Development Stipend

Development stipend varies by academic rank ___ Yes, ___ No; If yes, use Asst. Professor rate for questions below.

1990-91: Amount $ _____.__

Basis for stipend
__ Per Course
__ Per Course Hour
__ Per Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

1991-92: Amount $ _____.__

Basis for stipend
__ Per Course
__ Per Course Hour
__ Per Enrollment
__ Other (specify)_____

Please include any additional notes that would further clarify the college data provided above. (Use back of page if necessary)

(please continue)

INDEPENDENT STUDY RESEARCH

Does your program have any research study, theses, or dissertation that is completed or underway which can be obtained by institutions? Provide full bibliographical data, sources, and cost.

GENERAL COMMENTS

Add any remarks that will clarify your responses to this survey.

This completes the survey. Thank you for your assistance. Please mail your survey form to this address:

Elizabeth Houdek
Independent Study Program
305A Tupper Hall
Ohio University
Athens, OH 45701-2979

FOOTNOTES

NUCEA 1990-91 SURVEY ANALYSIS
GENERAL FOOTNOTES

Note: The following footnotes pertain to Tables I-V.

Arizona State University
- f1: 30 semester hours

Auburn University
- f1: for credit enrollment; 24 months for noncredit
- v1: credit: 1st, $20; 2nd, $25; noncredit: 1st, $50
- f2: credit; noncredit, 6 months
- f3: credit only

Ball State University
- f1: Instructors are not in the School of Cont. Ed.; they come from their respective colleges

Brigham Young University
- f1: "Editor" and "course designer" are different functions at BYU

California State Univ.-Sacramento
- f1: Enrollment fee, $30; books, $20-30, includes mailing and postage

Central Michigan University
- f1: Enrollment figure includes correspondence courses and learning package courses
- f2: For correspondence courses; 4 months is allowed for learning packages
- f3: 15 credit hours of correspondence courses; no limit on learning package credit hours
- v1: Study guide charges vary with course; no representative amount given
- f4: One extension of 16 weeks given for learning package courses

Eastern Michigan University
- f1: Extension is 10 weeks

Graduate School, USDA
- f1: Included in service charge of $20 per quarter hour credit

Home Study International
- v1: Varies by course; no representative amount given

Indiana State University
- f1: First extension $10 per credit hour; second extension $5 per credit hour per month (2-6 months)
- v1: Second extension varies from 2 to 6 months
- f2: All instructors paid directly from university budget; income reverts to university general fund

KEY - na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#): entry explanation; v(#): value variation

Indiana University
- f1: All of budget generated from IS except clerical services
- f2: For General Studies degree
- f3: Extension fee is assessed per credit hour

Murray State University
- f1: Study guides and textbooks are sent from university's bookstore

Ohio University
- f1: Enrollments reduced because of financial aid changes for incarcerated students
- v1: Charges vary; textbooks sent from independent bookstore

Oklahoma State University
- f1: Basic fee plus cost of any lessons graded
- f2: Fee is per semester hour

Pennsylvania State University
- f1: Initial enrollment 6 months for PSU degree students; 12 months for all others
- v1: Fee varies; no representative amount given
- f2: Cost is included in book mailing charges
- v2: Extension fees $15 for first 6 months, $20 for second 6 months

Purdue University
- f1: Enrollments for Pharmacy Continuing Education no longer counted through Self-Directed Learning Programs
- v1: Extension fees $10 per credit hour for credit courses; $5 for noncredit courses

St. Joseph's College
- f1: Enrollment figure does not include 533 graduate-level enrollments
- v1: Extension fee is $50 for 3 months, $100 for 6 months

Southeastern College
- f1: 30 credits accepted for resident students; 100 percent accepted for external degree

Southwestern Assem. of God College
- f1: 24% correspondence courses from our institution; 9.5% correspondence courses from other institutions

SUNY/Empire State College
- f1: Non-matriculation fees $92.35 per credit hour

Texas Tech University
- v1: Extension fees are $36 for college, $20 for high school courses

Thomas Edison State College
- f1: Nonresident fees $20 per credit
- v1: Fees vary; no representative amount given
- v2: First extension is $25; 2nd is $50, 3rd is $75, 4th is $100
- f2: Maximum of 4 extensions is permitted; each extension is 2 months

KEY - na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#): entry explanation; v(#): value variation

University of Alaska
- f1: Approximately $20 covers all mailing charges

University of Arizona
- f1: English/Spanish bilingual courses
- f2: Transfer fee $25 for college, $15 for high school
- f3: Extension fee $25 for college, $15 for high school

University of Arkansas
- f1: 30 semester hours
- f2: 25% of tuition
- f3: $5 per course hour
- f4: Mailing fee of $5 covers all books and additional materials
- f5: Extension fee $10 for college, $7.50 for high school

University of California-Ext.
- f1: Includes professional courses for which Extension credit is given
- v1: Varies; no specific percent given

University of Colorado-Boulder
- f1: Per semester hour

University of Florida
- f1: Fee applies to college courses only
- f2: Extensions eliminated for college courses; one 3-month extension permitted for high school courses and one 6-month extension permitted in noncredit courses

University of Georgia
- f1: Charge is $30 for college courses, $175 for noncredit courses
- f2: Transfer fee is $15 for noncredit courses, $25 plus $7.50 per lesson for college courses
- f3: $144 (same as resident)
- f4: Extension fees $15 for noncredit, $45 for college courses
- f5: 6-month extension permitted for noncredit courses, 3-month extension permitted for college courses

University of Idaho
- f1: Plus full fees

University of Illinois
- v1: Mailing charge at cost

University of Kentucky
- f1: High school enrollments affected by educational reform in Kentucky, providing free summer school tuition and free transportation to 80% of Kentucky high schools

University of Maryland UC
- f1: Majority of courses in the Open Learning Program are offered in optional class attendance format. Students are required to attend the first class and any exams.
- v1: Mailing charge for first book is $2; $.50 for each additional book

University of Mississippi
- f1: 33 semester hours of credits accepted toward bachelor's degree
- f2: Charge if no lessons have been received; $15 if one or more lessons have been received
- f3: Book orders handled through campus bookstore

University of Missouri
- v1: Varies by type of course
- f1: Extension fee given is for college and noncredit courses; $7.50 for high school

University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- f1: Applies to high school faculty only; 0% of college faculty
- f2: Handling fee of $15 covers all mailing charges
- f3: Extension fee for high school is $35

University of Nevada
- f1: 60 IS credits accepted toward degree
- f2: Charge varies from $7.50 to $15 depending upon number of tapes
- f3: Mailing charge for lessons is $6 per credit

University of North Dakota
- f1: Transfer charge for noncredit courses is $15
- f2: Book mailing charge for noncredit courses is $4

University of Northern Colorado
- f1: Extension charge is $10 per credit hour

University of Northern Iowa
- f1: Mailing charge for overseas only

University of Pittsburgh
- f1: University External Studies Program is part of U. of Pittsburgh's evening college. Enrollment figure represents students who report taking their first UESP course in a given year.
- f2: All UESP credits apply; credits from other accredited institutions are also generally accepted.

University of South Carolina
- f1: All funds generated by Independent Learning become part of general university budget, and department budget is appropriated each year from the general budget
- f2: Staff serves both Independent Learning and Telecommunications Instruction
- v1: Charge is determined by bookstore, depending upon amount of order
- f3: Transfer and extension fees for high school are $5

University of Utah
- f1: Significant change in recordkeeping resulted in more accurate enrollment figures

University of Wisconsin-Extension
- f1: Faculty developing and teaching IS courses are drawn from academic departments of the UW system, not based in UW-Extension
- f2: Months for second extension vary with academic departments and student's situation

University of Wyoming

f1: Percent of credit accepted varies by college

f2: Additional charge of $5 for each lesson submitted; no transfer after 6 months from date of enrollment

v1: Charges $4.25 on total order less than $60; $4.75 on total order over $60

Western Illinois University

f1: 100% of credits accepted towards Board of Governors' Bachelor of Arts, which is external degree

Western Michigan University

f1: 12-25% correspondence credits accepted towards bachelor's degree, depending upon program

v1: Tape mailing charge varies from $9-20, depending upon number of tapes

NUCEA 1990-91 SURVEY ANALYSIS
UNIVERSITY FOOTNOTES

Ball State University
- v1: Fees vary by hours; 12-17 hrs is $1055
- f1: Total fee is prorated over total number of lessons
- v2: Course development: $600; Major revision (w/new text): $400; Minor revision: $100

Brigham Young University
- f1: Grading stipend per lesson is determined by dividing the semester hr rate by the number of submitted lessons in the course. The typical rate for college courses is $7.02 per lesson. Promptness of lesson return is also a factor in stipend; graded lesson returned within 2 days (typical time) averages $7.02; returned within 7 days averages $4.49; returned after 7 days averages $3.02.
- f2: Course writing/revision honoraria is based on sliding scale, determined by quality of each author's work.

California State Univ.-Sacramento
- v1: $332 for 0-6 semester units; $530 for more than 6 units
- f1: All courses graded by computer
- v2: Negotiable, based on author and topic; may be hourly fee at $45/hr or $2000 per lesson

Central Michigan University
- f1: Enrollment figure includes correspondence courses and learning package courses
- v1: Development stipend ranges from $500 to $3900
- v2: Development stipend ranges from $500 to $4000

Eastern Michigan University
- f1: Fee is for 3-credit course

Eastern Oregon State University
- v1: 1990-91 fees $588 for 12 credit hours; $34 per credit over 12
- v2: $588 for 12-21 credits

Governors State University
- f1: Trimester hours
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $12 to 16 per trimester hour

Graduate School, USDA
- v1: 60% of tuition

Home Study International
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $1.25 to $5 per lesson

KEY na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#); entry explanation; v(#): value variation

Indiana State University
- v1: Development stipend is $1,000 for 1-credit course; $1,600 for 2 credits; $2,200 for 3 credits; $2,500 for 4 credits; and $2,800 for 5 credits

Louisiana State University
- v1: Amount given is maximum; development stipend varies by quality and intensity of writing

Mississippi State University
- f1: Stipend basis is per student

Northern State University
- v1: Development stipend varies; no representative amount given

Ohio University
- f1: Enrollments reduced because of financial aid changes for incarcerated students
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $2 to $10 per lesson
- v2: Grading stipend varies from $2.50 to $12.00 per lesson

Oklahoma State University
- f1: Assignments graded within 10 days earn $4
- f2: Assignments graded within 10 days earn $5

Oregon State System (PSU)
- v1: Grading stipends vary from $3.05 to $5.50
- v2: Grading stipends vary from $3.35 to $6.05

Purdue University
- f1: Enrollments for Pharmacy Continuing Education no longer counted through Self Directed Learning Programs
- f2: Grading stipend set by contract

St. Joseph's College
- f1: Enrollment figure does not include 533 graduate-level enrollments
- v1: Total stipend varies from $1200 to $1500
- f2: Grading stipend is per course

Southeastern College
- f1: Stipend based on 3-credit course, plus half tuition up to 30 courses, $25 per course thereafter

Southern Illinois University
- f1: Grading stipend is per student

Southwestern Assem. of God College
- f1: Course development and grading part of instructional responsibilities of faculty

Texas Tech University
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $48.25 to $58.75
- f1: Grading stipend is per course

KEY na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#); entry explanation; v(#): value variation

Thomas Edison State College
- f1: Course fees $60 per semester hour for nonresidents
- f2: Grading stipend is per student, prorated on percentage of course completed

University of Alabama
- f1: Full-time on-campus tuition and fees are $968.35 per semester in 1991-92. Figure listed represents average for 15 semester-hours.

University of Arizona
- v1: Development stipend varies from $500 to $750
- v2: Development stipend varies from $600 to $750

University of Arkansas
- f1: $40 for nonresidents
- f2: Resident fee is $64.50/semester hour; nonresident is $162.50/semester hour
- v1: Development fee is $300/semester hour for lower-level courses, $400/semester hour for upper-level courses

University of California-Ext.
- f1: Fee is per course
- f2: Stipend is determined both by course hours and number of assignments graded
- v1: Figure given is base stipend; additional $100/semester unit is paid

University of Florida
- f1: Nonresident fee is $173.56
- f2: Prompt rate, under ten days return time; stipend varies from $1.50 to $2.50

University of Georgia
- f1: Grading stipend is determined by dividing $75 per enrollment by number of graded lessons (minimum of ten, including exams)

University of Idaho
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $3 to $11 per lesson

University of Illinois
- f1: Fee given is for full-time lower-level undergraduate students
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $4.75 to $8.50
- v2: Development stipend varies from $1500 to $2250 according to number of semester hours and timely submission of materials

University of Iowa
- f1: Additional enrollment fee of $25 per course is effective January 1992

University of Kansas
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $20 to $100
- f1: $100 per credit hour bonus for timely submission of manuscripts

University of Kentucky
- f1: Plus additional $2 service fee per course
- f2: Plus additional $5 service fee per course
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $1.50 (max) to $.85 (minimum for late grading)

KEY na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#): entry explanation; v(#): value variation

University of Maryland UC

f1: Majority of courses in Open Learning Program are offered in optional class attendance format. Students are required to attent the first class and any exams.
v1: Grading stipends vary from $53.33 to $108.33
v2: Grading stipends vary from $53.33 to $93.33
v3: $7200 is stipend for development of new 6-credit interdisciplinary course; stipends for course revision range from $1200 to $7200 depending upon amount of change

University of Michigan

f1: Course fees given are for undergraduates; graduate fee is $250 per credit hour
f2: Course fees given are for undergraduates; graduate fee is $268 per credit hour
f3: Resident undergraduate fees are $221 for first credit hour, $133 each additional hour for lower division; $237 for first credit hour, $149 each additional hour for upper division
v1: Grading stipend varies from $3.50 to $13 per assignment

University of Minnesota

v1: Grading stipend varies from $2 to $5 per lesson
v2: Development stipend is $1000 per course hour for new course, $175 for revision, $100 for adaptation

University of Mississippi

v1: Grading stipend varies from $3 to $5 per lesson

University of Missouri

v1: 1990-91 fees $60 per credit hour for fr and soph; $66.30 for jr and sr; $80.30 for grad
v2: 1991-92 fees 67.30 per credit hour for fr and soph; $74.30 for jr and sr; $89.90 for grad
f1: Grading stipend is increased to $3.60 per lesson if returned within 5 working days
v3: Development stipend is $530 per course hour if instructor scored, $795 if computer scored

University of Nebraska-Lincoln

v1: Grading stipend vary; average about 35-40% of tuition fee
f1: Per evaluated assignment

University of Nevada

v1: Grading stipend varies from $2.21 to $5.00 per item
f1: Grading stipend is per item graded
v2: Development stipend varies from $300 to $350 per course hour

University of New Mexico

v1: Grading stipend varies from $2 to $2.50 per lesson
v2: Grading stipend varies from $2 to $3.50 per lesson

University of North Dakota

f1: $100 added to development stipend if course is completed by contract date

KEY na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#); entry explanation; v(#): value variation

University of Oklahoma

f1: On-campus fee based on resident, upper division course (including mandatory $5.15/semester hr student activity fee)
v1: Grading stipend varies from $1.82 to $12 per lesson
f2: 1990-91 development stipend increased from $350 to $400 after last year's survey was submitted

University of Pittsburgh

f1: Enrollment figure represents students who report taking their first University External Studies Program course in a given year.
f2: Course fee is per credit for PA resident
v1: On-campus fees vary
v2: Grading stipend varies from $1250 to $1450 per course
f3: Grading stipend on per course basis
v3: Grading stipend (proposed) varies from $1300 to $1500 per course

University of South Carolina

f1: Grading stipend is per enrollment

University of South Dakota

f1: Grading stipend paid on basis of lesson completion
v1: Grading stipend varies from $33.75 to $72.75
f2: Development stipend for minor course revision is $250 per course

University of Southern Mississippi

v1: Development stipend negotiated; no representative amount given

University of Tennessee

v1: Grading stipend is paid in two equal installments, on after first lesson in submitted and another when course is completed
v2: Development stipend varies according to length and complexity of course materials

University of Texas-Austin

v1: 1990-91 course fees average $145 for 3-credit course; $225 for 5-credit course
f1: Total fee is set for each course, includes all materials except textbooks
f2: Amount given represents average cost of 3-hour course
v2: 1991-92 course fees average $170 for 3-credit course; $250 for 5-credit course
v3: Grading stipend varies from $3.75 to $10 per lesson
v4: Development stipend varies from $1000 to $1500

University of Utah

f1: Significant change in recordkeeping resulted in more accurate enrollment figures
v1: 1990-91 on-campus fees $177.50 for 1 credit hour, $246.50 for 3 credit hours, and $281 for 4 credit hours
v2: Grading stipend varies from $3.25 to $4 per lesson
v3: Grading stipend varies from $3.35 to $4.50 per lesson

University of Wisconsin-Extension

v1: On-campus fees vary by type of UW System institution
v2: Grading stipend varies from $1.50 to $6.75 per lesson
v3: Development stipends are negotiated by the academic departments in the UW System; range from $1500 to $3000 per course

University of Wyoming

v1: Grading stipend varies from $2.50 to $5 per lesson

Washington State University

v1: Grading stipend varies from $5 to $100 per semester hour

Western Illinois University

v1: Fee given is for 59 or fewer semester hours; 60 or more semester hours is 66.50/semester hour
f1: $786 for 12-18 semester hours (tuition only)
f2: Grading stipend is per semester hour per student

Western Michigan University

f1: If student does not complete course, then instructor is paid $15 per lesson graded up to full value of the stipend ($35 x credit hours)

KEY na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#); entry explanation; v(#): value variation

NUCEA 1990-91 SURVEY ANALYSIS
HIGH SCHOOL FOOTNOTES

Brigham Young University
- f1: Grading stipend is determined by dividing total fee by number of submitted lessons. The typical rate for high school courses is $3.70 per lesson. Promptness in grading is also a factor; lessons returned within 2 days (typical time) average $3.70; returned within 7 days average $2.62; returned after 7 days average $1.74.
- f2: Course writing/revision honoraria is based on sliding scale, determined by quality of each author's work.

Home Study International
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $1.25 to $3 per lesson
- v2: Grading stipend varies from $1.25 to $3.50 per lesson
- f1: Development stipend is per course

Louisiana State University
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $2.70 to $3.30 per lesson
- v2: Amount given is maximum; development stipend varies by quality and intensity of writing

Mississippi State University
- f1: Stipend basis is per student

North Dakota Div. of Independent Study
- f1: Amount is resident fee; nonresident is $47
- f2: Amount is resident fee; nonresident is $47

Oklahoma State University
- f1: Assignments not graded within 14 days earn $2.50
- f2: Assignments graded within 10 days earn $3.50 ($4 in 1992)

Oregon State System (PSU)
- v1: Grading stipends vary from $3.05 to $5.50
- v2: Grading stipends vary from $3.35 to $6.05

University of Alabama
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $2.50 to $2.75

University of Arizona
- v1: Development stipend varies from $400 to $650
- v2: Development stipend varies from $500 to $650

University of Arkansas
- v1: $45 for nonresidents

University of Colorado-Boulder
- f1: High school courses are purchased from University of Nebraska-Lincoln

KEY - na: not applicable; N: not given ; V: variation by academic rank; f(#): entry explanation; v(#): value variation

University of Florida
- f1: Prompt rate, under ten days return time

University of Idaho
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $3 to $4 per lesson

University of Kansas
- v1: Development stipend varies; no representative amount given

University of Kentucky
- f1: High school enrollments affected by educational reform in Kentucky, providing free summer school tuition and free transportation to 80% of Kentucky high schools
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $1.50 (max) to $.85 (minimum for late grading)

University of Minnesota
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $2 to $5 per lesson
- v2: Development stipend is $1000 for new course, $175 for revision, $100 for adaptation
- f1: Half unit is equivalent to 3 credit hours; stipend for new half-unit course is $3000. Stipend for one-fourth unit is half of rate for half unit course, or $1500 for new course.

University of Missouri-Columbia
- f1: Grading stipend is increased to $3 per lesson if returned within 5 working days
- v1: Development stipend is $920 if instructor scored, $1380 if computer scored

University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- f1: Fee given is for Nebraska resident; 1990-91 fee is $71 for nonresident
- f2: Fee given is for Nebraska resident; 1991-92 fee is $76 for nonresident
- f3: High school faculty are paid on full-time salary
- f4: High school development stipend is per course

University of Nevada
- f1: Grading stipend is per item graded

University of Oklahoma
- f1: 1990-91 high school course fee increased from $55 to $60 after last year's survey was submitted
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $1.60 to $3.13 per lesson

University of South Carolina
- f1: Independent Learning budget is part of general university budget
- f2: High school courses are purchased

University of South Dakota
- f1: Nonresident fee is $50 per HU
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $19.25 to $69
- f2: Grading stipend paid on basis of lesson completion
- f3: High school courses purchased from University of Nebraska

University of Tennessee
- f1: Grading stipend is paid in two equal installments, one after first lesson is submitted and another when course is completed
- v1: Development stipend varies according to length and complexity of course materials

University of Texas-Austin
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $2.75 to $3 per lesson
- v2: Development stipend varies from $600 to $1000

University of Wisconsin-Extension
- v1: High school course fees range from $50 to $140 per course
- v2: Grading stipend varies from $1.45 to $2.35 per lesson
- v3: Development stipends are negotiated by the academic departments in the UW System; range from $800 to $1600 per course
- f1: Development stipends are per course

University of Wyoming
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $2.50 to $5 per lesson; no representative amount given
- f1: Development stipend is paid per course

NUCEA 1990-91 SURVEY ANALYSIS
NONCREDIT FOOTNOTES

Auburn University
- f1: Grading stipend is computed on per-hour basis
- v1: Noncredit development stipend varies in amount paid and pay basis; no representative amount given

Brigham Young University
- f1: Semester hour equivalent
- f2: Grading stipend per lesson is determined by dividing the semester hr rate by the number of submitted lessons in the course. The typical rate for noncredit courses is $7.02 per lesson. Promptness of lesson return is also a factor in stipend; graded lesson returned within 2 days (typical time) averages $7.02; returned within 7 days averages $4.49; returned after 7 days averages $3.02.
- f3: Course writing/revision honoraria is based on sliding scale, determined by quality of each author's work.

California State University-Sacramento
- f1: Fees and stipends same as for college credit courses

Colorado State University
- v1: Fees vary from $55 to $100 for 1.5 CEU
- v2: Grading stipend varies from $22 to $70 per 1.5 CEU

Graduate School, USDA
- f1: Fees and stipends are same as those for college credit courses

Home Study International
- v1: Varies by course; no representative amount given
- v2: Varies from $1.25 to $2
- v3: Varies by course; no representative amount given

Indiana State University
- f1: Two noncredit courses developed outside; instructors paid by originating company

Indiana University
- v1: Varies by course; no representative amount given

Louisiana State University
- v1: Fee varies with length of course (number of lessons)
- v2: Stipend varies with length of course; usually minimum of $400

Oklahoma State University
- v1: Fees vary; no representative amount given
- v2: Development stipends vary; no representative amount given

KEY - na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#): entry explanation; v(#): value variation

Pennsylvania State University
- v1: Fees vary; no representative amount given
- v2: Development stipends vary; no representative amount given

Purdue University
- v1: Course fees vary; average $105

Texas Tech University
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $2 to $2.75 per lesson

University of Arizona
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $15 to $50
- v2: Development stipend varies from $300 to $450

University of Arkansas
- f1: Stipends for developing and revising noncredit courses are negotiable

University of California-Extension
- f1: Stipend is figured as base rate plus number of assignments graded

University of Florida
- v1: Course fees vary, no representative amount given
- v2: Grading stipend varies from $2 to $2.75 per lesson

University of Georgia
- f1: Noncredit fees based on developmental and administrative costs

University of Idaho
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $3 to $11 per lesson
- f1: Development stipend based on semester hour

University of Iowa
- v1: Course fees vary; no representative amount given
- v2: 1990-91 grading stipend ranges from $12 (min.) to $16 (max.)
- v3: 1991-92 grading stipend ranges from $16 (min.) to $24 (max.)
- v4: Course development stipends vary; no representative amount given

University of Kentucky
- v1: Course fees vary from $50 to $90
- v2: Grading stipends vary from $1.50 to $2.00
- v3: Development stipends vary from $300 to $500

University of Minnesota
- f1: Fees are based on equivalent credits
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $2 to $5 per lesson
- v2: Development stipend is $1000 for new course, $175 for revision, $100 for adaptation
- f2: Stipends are based on equivalent credits

University of Mississippi
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $3 to $5 per lesson

University of Missouri-Columbia
- f1: Grading stipend is increased to $3.60 per lesson if returned within 5 working days
- v1: Development stipend is $380 per CEU if instructor scored, $570 if computer scored

University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- v1: Course fee varies from $56 to $183 per course
- v2: Noncredit grading stipend averages 35-40% of tuition fee
- v3: Noncredit development stipend varies from $500 to $3000 per course

University of Nevada
- v1: 1991-92 course fees vary by course; no representative amount given
- v2: Grading stipend varies from $2.21 to $2.36 per item
- f1: Grading stipend is per item graded
- v3: Development stipend varies from $300 to $350 per CEU

University of North Carolina
- f1: Special fees and stipends are in effect in some non-credit courses

University of North Dakota
- v1: Noncredit course fees vary from $40 to $225
- f1: Fees may be based on either course or CEU

University of Oklahoma
- v1: Noncredit course fees vary over a wide range; fee given is based on course with most enrollments
- v2: 1990-91 grading stipend varies from $1.79 to $8.50 per lesson
- v3: 1991-92 grading stipend varies from $1.79 to $10 per lesson
- f1: Development stipend is based on estimated semester hour equivalent

University of South Carolina
- v1: Fees vary; no representative amount given; only one noncredit course offered at this time
- v2: Grading stipends vary; no representative amount given
- f1: Independent Learning budget is part of general university budget
- v3: Development stipends vary; no representative amount given

University of South Dakota
- f1: Grading stipend paid on basis of lesson completion

University of Southern Mississippi
- f1: Grading stipend paid on per course basis
- v1: Development stipend negotiated; no representative amount given

University of Tennessee
- f1: Fee is assessed by subject and marketplace
- v1: Grading stipend varies from $32 to $50 per enrollment completed
- f2: Grading stipend is paid in two equal installments, one after first lesson is submitted and another when course is completed
- v2: Development stipend varies according to length and complexity of course materials

KEY - na: not applicable; N: not given; V: variation by academic rank; f(#): entry explanation; v(#): value variation

University of Texas-Austin
- v1: Development stipend varies from $1000 to $1500

University of Utah
- v1: Noncredit course fees vary; no representative amount given
- v2: Development stipend negotiated; no representative amount given

University of Wisconsin-Extension
- v1: Course fees vary; no representative amount given
- v2: Grading stipend varies from $1.50 to $6.75 per lesson
- v3: Development stipends are negotiated by the academic departments in the UW System; range from $600 to $2100 per course

University of Wyoming
- v1: 1990-91 course fees vary; no representative amount given
- v2: Grading stipend varies from $2.50 to $5 per lesson

Washington State University
- f1: No noncredit course development at this time

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